



ARMY LISTS

FRANKOKRATIA

Edited by Richard Jeffrey-Cook. Contributions from Simon Hall, Lee Sanders, Nik Gaukroger and Lance Flint. Front image by Simon Clarke.

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CREATING AN ARMY WITH THE MORTEM ET GLORIAM ARMY LISTS

Use the army lists to create your own customised armies using the Mortem et Gloriam Army Builder.

There are few **general rules** to follow:

- 1. An army must have at least 2 generals and can have no more than 4.
- 2. You must take at least the minimum of any troops noted and may not go beyond the maximum of any.
- 3. No army may have more than two generals who are Talented or better.
- 4. Unless specified otherwise, all elements in a UG must be classified identically. Unless specified otherwise, if an optional characteristic is taken, it must be taken by all the elements in the UG for which that optional characteristic is available.
- 5. Any UGs can be downgraded by one quality grade and/or by one shooting skill (Skilled to Experienced or Experienced to Unskilled) representing less strong, tired, or understrength troops. If any bases are downgraded all in the UG must be downgraded. So Average-Experienced skirmishers can always be downgraded to Poor-Unskilled.
- 6. Points are shown for troops with all mandatory characteristics applied. Points have been rounded to the nearest whole number. If quality or shooting skill is downgraded, then the points (including the points for any optional characteristics) will need to be adjusted.
- 7. An army entirely of Cavalry, Chariots, Camelry or Infantry with the Dismountable characteristic may choose the No Camp option.

Where allies are allowed, they must conform to the following rules:

- 1. An ally must be a minimum of 2 and a maximum of 4 UGs.
- 2. They must take enough UGs to get them to at least 50% of the minimums in the list being used.
- 3. They can thereafter take any troops up to the maximum to create the rest of the allied contingent.
- 4. Unless specified in the notes, the general must be the same type as the army commander in the main list but cannot be legendary. Usually this results in 1-3 UGs being compulsory and you having full flexibility on the rest.

Where an internal ally is allowed, and no contingent is specified they must conform to the following rules:

- 1. Each internal ally must be a minimum of 2 and a maximum of 4 UGs.
- 2. The total number of troops taken of each type in the entire army must not exceed the maxima for that troop type.
- 3. They must take enough UGs to get them to at least 50% of the minimums in the list if there is enough allowance for a UG after the core army itself has taken the minimum. For example: An army has 4-12 cavalry (UG size 4,6) and 18-32 spearmen (UG size 6,8,9) as compulsory troops with 2 internal allies. The core army must take 4 cavalry and at least 18 spearmen. The first ally must take 4 cavalry and at least 9 spearmen. The second ally must take 4 cavalry but cannot take the 9 spearmen as this would exceed the 32 spearmen limit for the army.

- 4. If a list requires a proportion of a troop type to be upgraded or regraded, then the army as a whole must comply with this requirement. Internal allies do not have to comply these requirements. For example: ¼ to ¾ of Turcomans must be upgraded from Experienced to Skilled shooting. An internal ally might have all Experienced as long as the army as a whole has ¼ to ¾ Skilled.
- 5. They can thereafter take any troops up to the maximum to create the rest of the allied contingent. Usually this results in 1-3 UGs being compulsory and you having full flexibility on the rest.

Poor quality TuGs in Pacto must start with 2 or 3 elements. TuGs downgraded from Average quality must start with 2 elements, except where they are already allowed 3 elements. Poor quality SuGs or Average quality downgraded to Poor may start with 1, 2 or 3 elements.

As a courtesy to your opponent when you deploy your troops, you should describe each UG fully; type, training, quality, protection, melee weaponry, shooting skill and weaponry, characteristics, and which ally if appropriate. You should also explain how any unusual troop types in your army function and any special rules including Stakes, Caltrops, Barricades and Obstacles and troop types such as Battle Wagons.

The easiest way to calculate points is to use the downloadable on-line army builder at www.mortem-et-gloriam.co.uk. Use this and all you do is use drop downs for the troop classifications and it does all the work for you. For those who prefer pen and paper, or who want to doodle some approximate designs before loading an army up, we have provided the points values with the lists. If a discrepancy exists in the points values between these lists and the army builder, then the army builder has the correct value.

FRIENDLY AND SCENARIO GAMES

Feel free to vary the troop classifications for friendly and scenario games. An interesting aspect of scenario games can be to see what the effect is from representing troops in a different manner.

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HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION

Frankokratia was the Greek term for "rule of the Franks".

Following the Battle of Manzikert, the Byzantine Empire lost most of its territory in Asia Minor, and was in immediate danger of complete annihilation. Alexios I Komnenos restored relations with the Papacy and requested aid against the Turks from Pope Urban II at the Council of Piacenza in 1095 CE. Later that same year, the Pope preached the First Crusade at the Council of Clermont.

In the wake of the success of the First Crusade, the three competent Komnenian emperors, Alexios I (1081 to 1118), John II (1118 to 1143) and Manuel I (1143 to 1180) oversaw a resurgence of the Byzantine Empire's military and economic power and enjoyed a cultural revival. In the Balkans the emperors defeated the Pechenegs, Hungarians and Serbs. They also led numerous campaigns against the Turks in Asia Minor. Manuel I led an unsuccessful invasion of the Norman Kingdom of Sicily. He established common cause with the Kingdom of Jerusalem against the Muslims and participated in a combined invasion of Fatimid Egypt. Towards the end of his reign he suffered a serious defeat at Myriokephalon when attacking a well defended Seljuk Turk army.

During the short reign of Alexios II, the Byzantine Empire suffered defeats at the hands of the Hungarians, Venetians and Seljuk Turks. Alexios II was only 10 when he inherited the Empire. He was killed by Andronikos I, a grandson of Alexios I. His rule descended into a reign of terror as he tried to exterminate the Byzantine aristocracy. He was overthrown by Isaac II Angelos, captured and brutally murdered. The oppressiveness of his taxes resulted in a Vlach-Bulgarian uprising late in 1185. The rebellion led to the establishment of the Second Bulgarian Empire under the Asen dynasty.

The loss of Jerusalem to Saladin led to the Third Crusade. Isaac II made a secret alliance with Saladin to impede the progress of the Holy Roman Emperor Frederick I Barbarossa. In retaliation Barbarossa's army occupied the city of Philippopolis and defeated a Byzantine army of 3,000 men that attempted to recapture the city. The next five years were disturbed by continued warfare with Bulgaria.

Isaac II was overthrown by his older brother Alexios III Angelos. He was captured, blinded and imprisoned. Alexios III mismanaged the defence of Constantinople when it was attacked by the Fourth Crusade. These Crusaders, whose original objective was Egypt, had been invited by the son of Isaac, Alexios IV.

The sack of Constantinople turned it in 1204 into a Crusader state, known as the Latin Empire. Much of the former Byzantine territory remained in the hands of rival successor states led by Byzantine Greek aristocrats. These included the Despotate of Epirus, the Empire of Nicaea, and the Empire of Trebizond, each bent on reconquest from the Latins. The Latin Empire initially achieved success, capturing Bithynia and Mysia by defeating the Nicaean forces.

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In Europe however, the Latin Empire forces were defeated by the Bulgarians and their Cuman allies at the Battle of Adrianople in 1205. The Bulgarian threat was defeated in 1208 and peace concluded with the marriage of Henry of Flanders, the Latin Emperor, to Maria of Bulgaria. The Emperor faced rebellion in Thessaly. The rebels were aided by the Despotate of Epirus. The Latin Empire was unable to prevent the final fall of Thessalonica to Epirus in 1224.

The Epirote threat was removed by their disastrous defeat by the Bulgarians at the Battle of Klokotnitsa in 1230. But this threat was replaced by the Nicaeans who started acquiring territories in Greece. By 1247 the Nicaeans had effectively surrounded Constantinople. In 1259 they invaded Epirus and defeated a Frankish Greek force at the Battle of Pelagonia, which had arrived to aid the Epirotes. The Epirote leader went on to capture the Principality of Achaea, leaving the Duchy of Athens as the main Frankish territory in Greece. In July 1261 the Nicaeans took Constantinople. The remaining Latin states continued to rule territory in Greece.

The Despotate of the Morea was created out of territory seized from the Frankish Principality of Achaea. A later Byzantine emperor, John VI Kantakouzenos, reorganized the territory during the mid-14th century to establish it as an appanage for his son, the Despot Manuel Kantakouzenos. The rival Palaiologos dynasty seized Morea after Manuel's death in 1380, with Theodore I Palaiologos becoming despot in 1383. Theodore ruled until 1407, consolidating Byzantine rule and coming to terms with his more powerful neighbours, particularly the expansionist Ottoman Empire, whose suzerainty he recognised. He also sought to reinvigorate the local economy by inviting Albanians to settle in the territory. As Latin power in the Peloponnese waned during the 15th century, the Despotate of the Morea expanded to incorporate the entire peninsula.

When the Ottomans captured the Byzantine capital in 1453 the Moreans had been unable to send aid. After years of incompetent rule by the despots, they were unable to pay their annual tribute to the Sultan and a rebellion led to the destruction of the state by 1460.

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MAXIMUS ARMY LISTS

CALCULATING POINTS

Army points are calculated as follows:

GENERALS - MAXIMUS

| | Army Co | mmander | Sub-ge | eneral | Ally general | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| Type of general | Professional | Instinctive | Professional | Instinctive | Professional | Instinctive | |
| Legendary | 1600 | 1400 | n/a | n/a | 800 | 700 | |
| Talented | 1150 | 900 | 850 | 700 | 650 | 600 | |
| Competent | 700 | 550 | 600 | 450 | 300 | 250 | |
| Mediocre | 400 | 250 | 400 | 250 | 100 | 50 | |

CAMPS

| Type of camp | Poor | Average | Superior |
|--------------|------|---------|----------|
| Unfortified | 108 | 180 | 252 |
| Fortified | 216 | 360 | 504 |
| Flexible | 180 | 300 | 420 |
| Mobile | 126 | 210 | 294 |
| No camp | 378 | N/A | N/A |

A flexible camp is deployed as a fortified camp when defending and a mobile camp when invading. No camp deploys a poor mobile camp when defending and no camp at all when invading.

UGs

For each UG multiply the cost shown in the list (adjusting for any optional characteristics) by the number of bases.

Notes

- 1. Points values for skirmishers in Magna and Pacto are greater than in Maximus as SuGs shoot at full effect with only two ranks.
- 2. For further details on how points are calculated visit the Mortem et Gloriam website.



1071 TO 1204 €E

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the Byzantine army following the disaster of Manzikert until the sack of Constantinople. After Manzikert, central power was reasserted by Nicephorus III and particularly by Alexius I Komnenos, emperor from 1081 to 1118 CE. Manual 1 1143-80 continued the expansionist strategy of his father and grandfather.

TROOP NOTES

The defeat at Manzikert in 1071 destroyed many of the professional tagmata, the core of the Byzantine army. The subsequent loss of Asia Minor deprived the Empire of its main recruiting ground. Whilst there were many mercenaries, traditional Byzantine regulars were also available and a regular army reformed. The army was successful against a variety of foes, Normans in Sicily, Pechenegs and the Seljuks.

The Varangians were recruited increasingly from Anglo-Saxons after the Norman Conquest and were famous for wielding two-handed axes.

The Athanatoi (Immortals) were revived after the disaster at Manzikert, probably by combining surviving Eastern troops. They may have been cavalry but this is not certain.

The Archontopouloi were a cavalry unit drawn from the orphans of Byzantine offers who had died in battle. They may have been hastily raised, hence the unusual classification.

Vardariototai (Vadariots) seem to have been originally Magyars, resettled in Macedonia, but are also described as Turks. They appear as a palace guard unit in a police role, probably created by Manuel I.

Native tagmata (regiments) no longer served only as local garrisons. Manual I introduced Frankish influenced reform, training the Byzantine cavalry to charge with the couched lance. Military settlers were often derived from defeated foes, including Pechenegs and Serbs.

In addition to guard units and native regiments, foreign soldiers were recruited into a number of tagmata. Latinikon were Western Europeans or families from the west who had been in Byzantine employ for generations. Turkopouloi ("sons of Turks") were recruited from Turks. Skythion were recruited from Pechenegs and Cumans.

The Tagma of the Manichaeans were recruited from Paulicians, a Christian sect based in Thrace, distinct from genuine Manichaeans. Other highland troops were recruited from the Balkans, Thrace and Anatolia.

The semi-feudal forces raised by provincial magnates supplemented the field army.

Cavalry used lances and maces. Lighter cavalry used bows. Horse armour is not shown in pictorial sources but might have had limited use. Shields were mostly kite-shaped although round shields are also shown on pictorial sources.

Infantry were either spear or bow armed. Slings and staff slings are mentioned on occasion.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Bedouin Dynasties; Seljuk Turk; Great Seljuk Empire; Early Holy Roman Empire; Pecheneg; Early Hungarian; Cuman or Kipchak; Early Armenian Cilicia; Syrian States; Early Turcoman Beyliks; County of Edessa; Early Outremer States; Sultanate of Rum; Ayyubid Egyptian; Kingdom of Serbia; Second Bulgarian Empire; Norman Sicilian; Hungarian



| ARMY COMMANDER | RMY COMMANDER | | | | DATES | DATES | | 1071 CE to 1204 CE | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Standard, Coastal, Moi | ıntains | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS 0-1 | Any Professional | | | Самр | | Unfortified or Fortified | ; Poor or Av | rerage | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | О ртіона l | Men | | |
| Name | Formation | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG Size | |
| Kavallarioi | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancor | | 115 | Melee Expert (23) | 8 | 4,6 | |
| Navalianoi | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 113 | Meiee Expert (25) | 18 | 4,0 | |
| Upgrade kavallaroi (from | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging I an agr | Dayractating Chargers | 128 | Melee Expert (23) | 1/2 | 4,6 | |
| 1144 CE) | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | - Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 120 | Meiee Expert (25) | All | 4,0 | |
| Imperial retinue or picked | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancor | Devastating Chargers | 180 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 4 | |
| troops | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | - Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Meiee Expert (40) | 4 | 4 | |
| Upgrade Imperial retinue | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancor | Devastating Chargers | 224 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 4 | |
| (from 1151 CE) | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | - Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 224 | Meiee Expert (40) | 4 | 4 | |
| Peltastoi (until 1118 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | African | 145 | Dismountable (5) | 0 | 4 | |
| retastor (unui 1116 CE) | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Bow | _ | Afficali | 140 | Distributitable (0) | 4 | 4 | |
| Archontopouloi (from 1087 | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Combat Shy | 108 | | 0 | 4,6 | |
| to 1090 CE) | Formed Loose | Protected | - | - Charging Lancer | Collidat Sily | 100 | - | 6 | 4,0 | |
| Replace kavallarioi with | CAVALRY | Average | Charge Only | Charging Lancer | | 139 | | 4 | 4,6 | |
| tagmata (until 1090 CE) | Drilled Loose | Protected | Bow | Charging Lancer | | 107 | | 12 | 4,0 | |
| Downgrade tagmata | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | | 0 | 4,6 | |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | | 100 | | Any | -1, 0 | |
| Latinikon (until 1150 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4,6 | |
| Laumkon (unui 1100 CL) | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 110 | Tvicice Expert (20) | 12 | -1 ,0 | |
| Latinikon (from 1151 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 0 | 4,6 | |
| Laumkon (nom 1101 CE) | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | - Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 140 | Meiee Expert (29) | 18 | 4,0 | |
| Vardariots (from 1144 CE) | CAVALRY | Superior | Skilled | | | 196 | | 0 | 4,6 | |
| vardanots (nom 1144 CE) | Formed Flexible | Protected | Bow | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | 170 | <u>-</u> | 6 | →,∪ | |
| Turkopouloi | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 100 | | 0 | 4,6 | |
| I dikopodioi | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | Shear shear | - | 100 | - | 12 | →,∪ | |

Bow

Formed Flexible

Unprotected

| 70 / | | la ph s | TAT |
|------|----|---------|-------|
| | UK | | TIV |
| ET | GL | DRI | 4 IVÍ |

| Varangian guard | INFANTRY | Superior | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 143 | Dismountable (14) | 0 | 6 |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----|------------------|
| varangian guaru | Drilled Close | Protected | - | 2-11 Cut-Clusii | - | 143 | Distilloulitable (14) | 6 | |
| Upgrade Varangian guard | INFANTRY | Exceptional | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 235 | Dismountable (23) | 0 | 6 |
| Opgrade varangian guard | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | 2-11 Cut-Clusii | - | 200 | Distributitable (23) | 6 | |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 82 | | 0 | 6,8 |
| Kontarator | Drilled Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Siliciawan | 02 | - | 12 | |
| Toxotoi | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 58 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | 6,8 |
| 100001 | Drilled Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 50 | Combat 311y (-14) | 18 | 0,0 |
| Manichaeans | INFANTRY | Superior | - | | Devastating Chargers | 84 | | 0 | 6,8 |
| | Tribal Loose | Protected | - | | Devastaurig Chargers | 04 | | 8 | |
| Highland javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 6,8,9 |
| | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 00 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 18 | 0,0,9 |
| Skythikon | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 57 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 4.6 |
| 3Ky tilikoli | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | 07 | Combat Sily (-4) | 12 | -1, 0 |
| Pecheneg mercenaries (from | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 73 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 4,6 |
| 1091 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Cantaonan | / 0 | Combat Sily (-4) | 12 | 4,0 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 40 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Collidat Sily | 40 | - | 18 | 0,9 |
| Slingers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 35 | | 0 | 6 |
| Smilders - | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Sling | <u>-</u> | Compatibility | | <u>-</u> | 6 | |
| Akontistoi javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 29 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 6 |
| Akonustoi javeliililleli | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | | - | <i>49</i> | Combat 3ny (-4) | 6 | |

ALLIES

Seljuk Turk alles - Early Turcoman Beyliks (until 1116 CE)

Crusader alles - County of Edessa (only in 1138 CE)

Crusader allies - Outremer States (only in 1159 CE)

Cilician Armenian allies - Armenian Kingdom of Cilicia (from 1152 to 1159 CE)

Norman Rebel allies - Later Communal Italian (only in Italy from 1155 to 1156 CE)

Hungarian allies (from 1167 to 1180 CE)

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (only in 1191 CE)



Notes

Peltastoi dismount as Drilled Loose, Protected, Bow with the same shooting skill and quality. Only one external ally may be taken.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

Adjusted cavalry.

KINGDOM OF SERBIA



1166 TO 1300 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

In 1163 CE Byzantine Emperor appointed Tihomir as the supreme Grand Prince of the Serb lands. This disappointed Nemanja who rebelled against his older brother. He went on to defeat the mercenary army sent by the Byzantine emperor Manuel I at the Battle of Pantino. He assumed the title of Grand Prince and took the first name Stefan meaning crowned. In 1171 he joined an anti-Byzantine coalition with Venice and Hungary but when this coalition collapsed the following year he was forced to submit to the Emperor. With the Emperor's death in 1180 he took advantage of the Empire's weakened state to establish his independence. In 1191 he was forced to retreat before a superior Byzantine army but obtained a treaty recognising him as Grand Prince and in 1193 he defeated a Hungarian invasion. In 1196 he abdicated in favour of his younger son Stefan II. This led to conflict over succession and for a time Stefan II was expelled from Serbia. Stefan sought a royal crown from the papacy. In 1217 it was granted and he was crowned King of Serbia by a papal legate. In the following years Serbia maintained a precarious existence, dependent to some extent on Byzantium, Bulgaria or Hungary.

TROOP NOTES

Vlastela were nobles who fought with lance. Though the cavalry were equipped with bow as well as lance, the lance was regarded as the primary weapon. Voynuks were wealthier peasants serving as infantry. The majority of the infantry were unarmoured archers provided by the vlastela's servants. The zamanitchka voyska "All Together" was the levy of all ablebodied freemen called up only in times of emergency.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Golden Horde; Komnenan Byzantine; Second Bulgarian Empire; Epirot Byzantine; Late Imperial Byzantine; Hungarian

KINGDOM OF SERBIA



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1166 CE to 1300 CE | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------|------------|---------|
| Sub-Generals | 0 | -2 Any Instinctive | | | TERRAIN | | Standard, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS | -1 Any Instinctive (Bos | nian) | | САМР | | Unfortified or Mobile; I | oor or Ave | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | M ANDAT OR Y | BASE | O PTIONAL | Mŧn | |
| NAME | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG Size |
| Best vlastela | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 166 | Melee Expert (32) | 0 | 4,6 |
| DEST VIASTEIA | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Meiee Expert (32) | 6 | 4,0 |
| Vlastela | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging I an aar | Daynatatina Characra | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | 12 | 4,6 |
| Viasteia | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 110 | Meiee Expert (25) | 30 | 4,0 |
| Turcoman, Wallachian or | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Tatar mercenaries | Formed Flexib | le Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 94 | - ' | 12 | 4,0 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 12 | 6,8 |
| Alcheis | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Combat Sily (-14) | 36 | 0,0 |
| Vormulaanoonnoon | INFANTRY | Average | - | Chart Char | Shieldwall | 67 | | 0 | 6,8 |
| Voynuk spearmen | Tribal Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Silieidwaii | 07 | - ' | 16 | 0,0 |
| 7 | INFANTRY | Poor | Unskilled | Cl ut Cu u | | 25 | C = == 1==+ C1== / (0) | 0 | 0.0.10 |
| Zamanitchka voyska | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 23 | Combat Shy (-9) | 10 | 8,9,10 |
| Hungarian or Cuman | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 57 | Cantabrian (16), | 0 | 4,6 |
| mercenaries | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 37 | Combat Shy (-4) | 8 | 4,0 |
| Clairmaigh in a probora | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Chr | 40 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| Skirmishing archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat Shy | 40 | - | 24 | 0,9 |

Notes

A Bosnian ally general can only command archers.

Allied contingents from this list do not need to take any foot, but if they do must include Archers.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

SECOND BULGARIAN EMPIRE



1186 TO 1395 €E

HISTORICAL NOTES

The Second Bulgarian Empire existed between 1185 and 1396 CE. The First Bulgarian Empire was conquered in 1018. The Bulgarian aristocracy was transferred to the Asian territories. After discontent from rising taxes and Pecheneg invasions, uprisings began which were quelled with great difficulty. The disastrous rule of the last Komnenian emperor worsened the situation and increased taxes from his successor Isaac II led to another rebellion led by two aristocratic brothers Theodore and Asen. The rebellion was joined by the Cumans. From Moesia, the rebels launched attacks into northern Thrace. Theodore was crowned as Peter IV. Two Byzantine invasions were defeated, and a further Byzantine army turned to Constantinople to overthrow the Emperor.

Having failed to conquer the Bulgarians in 1187 an armistice was agreed which recognised Bulgarian independence. In 1190, 1194 and 1196 further Byzantine invasions were defeated. Asen was recognised as Emperor but murdered in a plot inspired by Constantinople. Peter IV retained his title.

Kaloyan, the youngest brother of Asen and Peter IV inherited the title when Peter died a year after Asen. His kingdom was recognised by Pope Innocent III in 1204. Despite Papal recognition, the newly created Latin Empire claimed Bulgarian lands. Kaloyan was joined by Byzantine aristocrats and defeated the Latins at Adrianople in 1205. The unexpected Bulgarian successes caused the Byzantine nobility to ally themselves with the Latins.

The Bulgarians allied themselves with the Despotate of Epirus. With a secure northern border, the Epirotes were able conquer much of the Latin Empire. The Latins offered the Bulgarian Emperor a marriage alliance. Alarmed by this turn of events, the Epirotes invaded Bulgaria but were defeated in 1230. Most Epirote territories recognised Bulgarian suzerainty. The Bulgarians then formed an alliance with the Nicaen Empire against the Latin Empire.

The following Bulgarian Emperors were weak and the Nicaean Empire turned on them.

An alliance with the Mongols was arranged after a major Byzantine invasion in 1263. Mongol raids however led to an uprising in 1277. A period of instability continued until 1300. Theodore Svetoslav rebuilt the Empire. Between 1303 and 1304 the Bulgarians invaded north-eastern Thrace and defeated the Byzantines at the Battle of Skafida. The growing power of Serbia in 1320s led to a Byzantine-Bulgarian alliance which took five years to arrange. The Bulgarians were defeated by the Serbs at the Battle of Velbazhd. The Byzantines saw an opportunity and invaded Bulgaria but were defeated at the Battle of Rusokastro.

The late 1340s and 1350s saw the arrival of the Ottomans who inflicted two defeats on the Bulgarians. In 1371 the Ottomans defeated the Serbians and immediately turned on the Bulgarians. Major invasions followed in 1388 and 1393. When the Christian army was defeated at the Battle of Nicopolis in 1396, the Ottomans immediately marched on Vidin and seized it, bringing an end to the medieval Bulgarian state.

TROOP NOTES

The Bulgars were primarily horse archers. Nobles fought with lances.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Cuman or Kipchak; Golden Horde; Komnenan Byzantine; Kingdom of Serbia; Latin Empire; Nicaean Byzantine; Epirot Byzantine; Late Imperial Byzantine; Early Ottoman Turkish; Serbian Empire; Albanian Principalities; Ottoman Turkish; Hungarian

SECOND BULGARIAN EMPIRE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1186 CE to 1395 CE | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Sub-Generals | 0-2 | Any Instinctive | | | TERRAIN | | Standard, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | ALS 0-2 | Any Instinctive | | | САМР | | Unfortified; Poor or A | verage | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | • | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | M andat o ry | BASE | OPTIONAL | M IN | |
| Name | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | Characteristics | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG SIZE |
| Boyars and retinues | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | | 147 | | 4 | 4,6 |
| boyars and reunities | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 14/ | - | 16 | 4,0 |
| Russian mercenaries | CAVALRY | Average | - | Short Spear | | 90 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4,6 |
| Russian mercenanes | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Short Spear | - | 90 | Meiee Expert (23) | 6 | 4,0 |
| Bulgar and Vlach horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 12 | 4,6 |
| archers | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 24 | - | 32 | 4,0 |
| Skirmishing horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 57 | Combat Shy (-4) | 12 | 4,6 |
| Skirmishing horse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | <i>J7</i> | Compatibility (-4) | 36 | 4,0 |
| Upgrade skirmishing horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 73 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 4,6 |
| archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Cantaonan | 70 | Combat Sity (-4) | Up to half | 4,0 |
| FOOT CONTINGENT | | | | | | | | | |
| C | INFANTRY | Average | - | C1 . C | C1 : 1.1 11 | <i>(</i> 7 | | 6 | 600 |
| Spearmen | Tribal Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 67 | - | 12 | 6,8,9 |
| A 1 | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 40 | | 6 | 6.0 |
| Archers | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 48 | - | 24 | 6,8 |
| Climaichina arabara | INFANTRY | Äverage | Experienced | | Cambat Ch. | 40 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| Skirmishing archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat Shy | 40 | - | 18 | 0,9 |

SECOND BULGARIAN EMPIRE



ALLIES

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (from 1188 to 1270 CE) Serbian allies - Kingdom of Serbia (before 1196 CE)

Latin Empire allies (from 1213 to 1240 CE)

Hungarian allies (from 1213 to 1236 CE)

Nicaean Byzantine allies (from 1236 to 1240 CE)

Golden Horde allies (from 1272 to 1331 CE)

NOTES

Minima for foot only apply if any foot are taken.

Only one external ally may be taken.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

LUSIGNAN CYPRIOT



1192 TO 1474 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers Frankish Cyprus from Guy de Lusignan's purchase of the island from Richard Coeur de Lion until Venice established its protectorate. Genoese armies in Cyprus are covered by the Genoese in Cyprus list.

After the fall of Acre in 1291 Cyprus became the centre of trade with Africa and Asia. A Mamluk invasion in 1426 made Cyprus tributary to Egypt. A Mamluk force assisted the King against rebels from 1460 to 1464. Venice was proclaimed the protector of Cyprus in 1473.

TROOP NOTES

A classic feudal system was set up on the island. At its height over 1,000 knights were supported. Archers were provided by both Armenians and Syrian Maronites. The Knights Hospitaller of St John moved their headquarters to Cyprus after the fall of Acre in 1291. They retained a presence on the island even after moving to Rhodes in 1310. Catalans mentioned in 1426 and the 1460's were supplied from Athens.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Sultanate of Rum; Armenian Kingdom of Cilicia; Mamluk Egyptian; Genoese in Cyprus; Turcoman Beyliks

LUSIGNAN CYPRIOT



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1192 CE to 1474 CE | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------|------------------------|-------------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-3 | Any Instinctive or up | to 1 (if Military Or | der) Professional | TERRAIN | | Standard, Coastal, Mou | ıntains | |
| Internal Allied Genera | ALS | | | | | САМР | | Unfortified or Mobile; | Poor or Ave | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AN | ID | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | O PTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | ſ | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | M AX | UG Size |
| MIXED TUG COMPRISING 1 | /2 KNIGHTS A | AND : | 1/2 SERGEANTS | | | | | | | |
| Feudal knights | CAVALRY | 7 | Average | - | Charging Lancor | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 2 | 4,6 |
| reddai killgilts | Formed Loo | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 140 | Meiee Expert (29) | 8 | 4,0 |
| Feudal sergeants | CAVALRY | r | Average | - | | Devastating Chargers | 93 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | |
| reddai seigeants | Formed Loo | se | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 93 | Meiee Expert (25) | 8 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Congrete corgonate | CAVALRY | 7 | Average | - | Charging Lancar | Daynatating Chargara | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4,6 |
| Separate sergeants | Formed Loo | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 110 | Meiee Expert (25) | 6 | 4,0 |
| Spearmen | INFANTR: | <u> </u> | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 8 | 6,8 |
| Spearmen | Formed Clo | se | Protected | - | Short spear | Silieid Cover | // | Silleidwaii (3) | 32 | 0,0 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTR: | <u> </u> | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 6 | 6,8 |
| Crossbowillell | Formed Loo | se | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | - | 39 | Compatibility (-14) | 36 | 0,0 |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTR? | Z | Average | Experienced | | | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 6,8 |
| armour | Formed Loo | se | Protected | Crossbow | - | | 00 | Comoat Sily (-22) | Any | 0,0 |
| Archers | INFANTR' | Z | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Alchers | Tribal Loos | е | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Combat Sily (-14) | 32 | 0,0 |
| Catalan mercenaries (from | INFANTR' | { | Average | - | Impact Weapon | _ | 87 | Melee Expert (16) | 0 | 6,8 |
| 1321 CE) | Drilled Flexil | ole | Protected | - | mipact vveapon | - | 0/ | ivided Expert (10) | 8 | |
| Arriere-ban | INFANTR? | Z | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 25 | | 0 | 8,9,10 |
| 7 MILCIC-UAII | Tribal Loos | е | Unprotected | Javelin | SHOIL Speal | - | 40 | - | 16 | 0,2,10 |

LUSIGNAN CYPRIOT



| Horse archers (from 1373 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 57 | Cantabrian (16), | 0 | 4,6 |
|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----|-------------------|----|-----|
| CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 37 | Combat Shy (-4) | 16 | 4,0 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 40 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| Skillinshing archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Collidat Sily | 40 | - | 24 | 0,9 |
| MILITARY ORDER CONTING | GENT (FROM 1291 | CE) | | | | | | | |
| MIXED TUGS OF 1/2 KNIG | HTS AND $1/2$ SERG | EANTS | | | | | | | |
| Military order knights | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancar | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 4,6 |
| Minitary order kinging | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Meiee Expert (40) | 4 | 4,0 |
| Military order sergeants and | CAVALRY | Superior | - | | Devastating Chargers | 131 | Melee Expert (32) | 0 | |
| turcopoles | Formed Loose | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 131 | Meiee Expert (52) | 4 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Turcopoles | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 107 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| 1 dicopoies | Drilled Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | Short Spear | - | 107 | - | 6 | 4,0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

ALLIES

Mamluk allies - Mamluk Egyptian (from 1460 to 1464 CE)

NOTES

A TuG with feudal or military order knights must take half the TuG as sergeants.

A military order contingent may not be taken with Mamluk allies.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

LATIN EMPIRE



1204 TO 1261 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the armies of the Latin Empire from the capture of Constantinople. Thessalonika and Anatolia were lost in 1224 CE, leaving only Constantinople and its surroundings as a rump of the Latin Empire until it fell in 1261.

TROOP NOTES

The Latin army was essentially a crusading army. Archontes were former Byzantine pronoia holders. Melingoi were Slav hillmen.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Sultanate of Rum; Second Bulgarian Empire; Nicaean Byzantine; Epirot Byzantine; Frankish Greece; Late Imperial Byzantine

LATIN EMPIRE



| ARMY COMMANDER | | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1261 CE | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------|------------------------|--------------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0 | -3 Any Instinctive | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | ALS | | | | Самр | | Unfortified or Mobile; | Poor or Aver | age |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PŦS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Tugs of 1/2 knights and | 1/2 SQUIRES | AND SERGEANTS | | | | | | | |
| Vnichte | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancar | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 4 | 4,6 |
| Knights | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Meiee Expert (40) | 12 | 4,0 |
| Squires and sergeants | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | = | |
| oquires and sergeants | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Gharging Lancer | Devastrating Chargers | 110 | Tviciec Expert (20) | = | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Greek archontes | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | _ | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 4,6 |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | | 100 | TVICICE Expert (20) | 8 | 1,0 |
| Byzantine prisoners (from | CAVALRY | Poor | - | Charging Lancer | - | 69 | Melee Expert (14) | 0 | 4,6 |
| 1211 to 1214 CE) | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | | | | Tracted Empere (1 1) | 6 | .,. |
| Frankish spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 6,8 |
| | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Silicia Gover | , , | Sineid wan (0) | 8 | |
| Frankish crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Trankish crossoowinch | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | _ | _ | 07 | Combat Sity (-14) | 16 | 0,0 |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 0 |
| armour | Formed Loose | Protected | Crossbow | | - | | Collidat 511y (-22) | Up to half | |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 40 | _ | 0 | 6,9 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | Control only | 10 | | 18 | 0,7 |

LATIN EMPIRE



| G REEK FOOT | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---|----|--------------------|----|-------|
| Melingoi javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 8 | 6,8,9 |
| ivieniigoi javeniinien | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | 31101t Spear | - | 00 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 12 | 0,0,9 |
| Greek archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 10 | Combat Shy (-14) | 12 | 6,8 |
| GICCR AICHCIS | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | _ | 40 | Combat Sify (-14) | 32 | |
| Skirmishing javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 29 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 6,9 |
| Javenninen | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | - | - | 27 | Combat Sily (-4) | 18 | 0,2 |

ALLIES

Venetian allies - Venetian in Greece

Seljuk Turk allies - Sultanate of Rum (from 1211 to 1214 CE)

Empire of Trebizond allies (from 1211 to 1214 CE)

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (from 1239 to 1261 CE)

NOTES

Greek foot are only mandatory if any Greek foot are used.

Minima and maxima apply to knights. An equal number of sergeants must be taken.

Only one external ally may be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

NICAEAN BYZANTINE



1204 **TO** 1261 €E

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the Nicaean army from the conquest of Constantinople by the Fourth Crusade until its recapture. Originally based only on the Anatolian provinces, it regained Thrace in 1235, Macedonia and Thessaloniki in 1246 CE.

TROOP NOTES

The Nicaean state inherited the bulk of the former Byzantine army. Despite reduced resources, it is an army that retained its effectiveness. Native cavalry were now mostly reservists called stratiotai holding individual pronoiai, grants not of land but of its rents. Infantry were now predominantly archers from the Anatolian themes.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Medieval Alan; Early Turcoman Beyliks; Sultanate of Rum; Second Bulgarian Empire; Latin Empire; Venetian in Greece

NICAEAN BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1261 CE | | |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|--|-----|----------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Gene | RALS | | | | САМР | | Unfortified or Mobile; Poor or Average | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | Formation | Ркотестіон | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Мах | UG Size |
| Latinikon | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 6 | 4,6 |
| Laumkon | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | | 140 | | 16 | 4,0 |
| Stratiotai | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | - | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4,6 |
| Juanotai | Formed Loose | Protected | - | | | | | 16 | 4,0 |
| Vardariots | CAVALRY | Superior | Skilled | | - | 210 | - | 0 | 4,6 |
| | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Bow | | | 210 | | 8 | 7,0 |
| Turkopouloi | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | - | 100 | _ | 0 | 4,6 |
| - uncopositor | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | | | ū | 8 | 1,0 |
| Varangian guard | INFANTRY | Exceptional | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | - | 235 | Dismountable (23) | 0 | 4 |
| - Varangian gaara | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | | | 200 | | 4 | <u>'</u> |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | _ | 0 | 6,8 |
| | Formed Close | Protected | - | onore opear | | , , | | 8 | |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | - | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 6 | 6,8 |
| Theriero | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | | | Confour bify (11) | 30 | - 0,0 |
| Highland javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | _ | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 6,8,9 |
| I lightand javeliminen | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | _ | | Shoot & Charge (0) | 9 | 0,0,7 |
| Skythikon | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 57 | Cantabrian (16), | 6 | 4,6 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | <u>-</u> | | Combat Shy (-4) | 16 | |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 40 | _ | 0 | 6,9 |
| Driffing arcticis | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | Compat Sny | 40 | - · | 24 | 0,7 |

NICAEAN BYZANTINE



ALLIES

Bulgarian allies - Second Bulgarian Empire (from 1234 to 1236 CE)

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (only in 1242 CE)

Turkish allies - Sultanate of Rum (from 1258 CE)

Epirot Byzantine allies (only in 1260 CE)

NOTES

Only one external ally may be taken.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

EPIROT BYZANTINE



1204 TO 1337 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the "Despotate of Epirus", a successor state of the Byzantine Empire. It was established in 1204 CE by a branch of the Angelos dynasty. It was centred on the region of Epirus but it briefly incorporated Macedonia and parts of Thrace until defeated in 1230 by the Bulgarian Empire. It held onto its core territory of Epirus and Thessaly but often as a vassal of other powers. It was conquered by the Palaiologan Byzantine empire in around 1337.

TROOP NOTES

In the early period, the army relied on Frankish mercenaries recruited from the west. Vlachs and Albanians also formed an important part of the army.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Kingdom of Serbia; Second Bulgarian Empire; Latin Empire; Late Imperial Byzantine; Despotate of the Morea; Serbian Empire

EPIROT BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER 1 | | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1337 CE | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|-----|---------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Professional | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | | | |
| Internal Allied Gene | RALS | † | | | Самр | | Unfortified or Flexible; Poor or Average | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | • | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | M andat o ry | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | | |
| Name | Formation | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | Characteristics | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG SIZE | |
| D | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancar | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 8 | 4,6 | |
| Byzantine cavalry | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 105 | | 16 | 4,0 | |
| Frankish mercenaries | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 160 | - | 0 | 4,6 | |
| | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | | | | | 16 | 4,0 | |
| Bulgar and Vlach horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 4,6 | |
| archers | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | | 24 | | 18 | 4,0 | |
| Albanian cavalry | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 4,6 | |
| 7 Hoainan Cavany | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | | | 101 | | 12 | 4,0 | |
| Byzantine archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | - | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 12 | 6,8 | |
| | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | | 04 | | 32 | | |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | - | 0 | 6,8 | |
| Kontarator | Formed Close | Protected | - | 31101t Spear | | | | 8 | 0,0 | |
| Mercenary spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 82 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 6,8 | |
| | Drilled Close | Protected | - | 31101t Spear | Silieidwali | 02 | | 8 | 0,0 | |
| Albanian archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | 6,8 | |
| Albanian archers | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Combat Sily (-14) | 24 | 0,0 | |
| Javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | _ | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 6,8,9 | |
| Javeminien | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short spear | - | | Shoot & Charge (0) | 9 | U,U,9 | |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 40 | | 0 | 6,9 | |
| okimioming archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Compat Sny | 40 | - | 24 | 0,7 | |

EPIROT BYZANTINE



ALLIES

Bulgarian allies - Second Bulgarian Empire (from 1207 to 1215 CE)

Achaean Frank allies - Frankish Greece (only in 1259 and 1292 CE)

Angevin allies - Norman Sicilian (from 1276 to 1291 CE)

Byzantine allies - Late Imperial Byzantine (from 1309 to 1310 CE)

Notes

Achaean Frank and Angevin allies may be used together.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND



1204 TO 1461 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

The Empire of Trebizond or the Trapezuntine Empire was a monarchy that flourished during the 13th through 15th centuries CE, consisting of the far northeastern corner of Anatolia and the southern Crimea. For most of the 13th century Trebizond was in continual conflict with the Seljuk Sultanate of Rûm. The destruction of Baghdad by Hulagu Khan in 1258 diverted the western terminus of the Silk Road north to the Black Sea, and due to its link with their local capital at Tabriz, Trebizond accumulated tremendous wealth under the suzerainty of the Mongols. It was an empire more in title than in fact, surviving by playing its rivals, the Genoese, other Italian Republics, the Ottoman Turks and the Byzantine Empire against each other. The Empire of Trebizond continued until 1461 when the Ottoman Sultan Mehmed II conquered it. The Crimean Principality of Theodoro, an offshoot of Trebizond, lasted another 14 years, falling to the Ottomans in 1475.

TROOP NOTES

Substantial armies could only be fielded with allies, hence the maxima are quite small. Much of the army consisted of ethnically Georgian native Lazoi and Tzanoi. Although most were unarmoured and equipped only with bow, sabre and sometimes mace, Trapezuntine troops had a fearsome reputation. Lancers had probably disappeared by the end of the 14th century.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Medieval Alan; Georgian; Early Turcoman Beyliks; Sultanate of Rum; Early Ottoman Turkish; Turcoman Beyliks; Timurid

EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1461 CE | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-2 | Any Professional | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | (ALS 0-1 | Any Instinctive (Turc | | САМР | | Unfortified or Mobile; Poor or Average | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Men | |
| NAME | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Stratiotai (until 1400 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | + | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 4,6 |
| Suadotal (ullul 1400 CE) | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 100 | Meiee Expert (23) | 8 | 4,0 |
| Laz or Tzan horse archers | CAVALRY | Superior | Experienced | | Melee Expert | 138 | | 8 | 4,6 |
| Laz of Tzan noise archers | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | Meiee Expert | 130 | - | 24 | 4,0 |
| Tribal horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | - | - | 94 | - | 0 | 4,6 |
| Titoai noise archeis | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | | | | 10 | 4,0 |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | | 0 | 6,8 |
| | Formed Close | Protected | - | | | // | - | 8 | 0,0 |
| D | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - | | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | 6,8 |
| Byzantine archers | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | | J 4 | | 16 | 0,0 |
| Tribal archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Tiloai archers | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | - | 40 | Combat 311y (-14) | 8 | 0,0 |
| Skirmishing horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 57 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 4,6 |
| Skillinsling horse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | - | 37 | Compatibility (-4) | 12 | 4,0 |
| Upgrade skirmishing horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 73 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 4,6 |
| archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Cantabhan | /3 | Combat Sily (-4) | All or none | 4,0 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 40 | - | 0 | 6,9 |
| Alcheis | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | Collidat Sily | 40 | | 9 | 0,9 |
| TURCOMAN ALLIED CONTI | NGENT | | | | | | | | |
| T | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | - | 6 | 1.6 |
| Turcoman tribesmen | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | - | | | 24 | 4,6 |
| Upgrade Turcoman | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | | | 129 | | | 16 |
| tribesmen | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 129 | - | Up to 3/4 | 4,6 |

EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND



ALLIES

Georgian allies

NOTES

Turcomans are only mandatory if an allied Turcoman contingent is taken. Allied Turcomans generals can command only and all Turcomans. This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

VENETIAN IN GREECE



1204 **TO** 1470 €E

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the armies of the Venetians protecting their Greek possessions excluding Cyprus.

TROOP NOTES

Venetian armies in Greece generally contained large numbers of crossbowmen recruited to garrison the many fortified towns and castles along the coasts of the lands and islands (mainly islands) they possessed.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Nicaean Byzantine

VENETIAN IN GREECE



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Instinctive (befor | e) or Professional (1 | from 1321 CE) | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1470 CE | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-3 | Any Instinctive (befor | ore) or Professional (from 1321 CE) | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS | | | | | САМР | | Flexible; Poor or Avera | age | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | D | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | M ANDAT O RY | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| NAME | Formation | | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| MIXED TUG COMPRISING | 1/2 KNIGHTS A | ND 1, | /2 SERGEANTS | | | | | | | |
| Feudal knights | CAVALRY | | Superior | - | Chamain a Lamann | | 101 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 16 |
| reudai knights | Formed Loos | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | - | 184 | | 3 | 4,6 |
| Feudal sergeants | CAVALRY | | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | r - | 147 | Melee Expert (32) | = | |
| redual sergealits | Formed Loos | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | | | | = | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| T 1 /C 1404 CT) | CAVALRY | | Average | Experienced | | - | 94 | - | 0 | 4,6 |
| Turks (from 1421 CE) | Formed Flexib | ble | Unprotected | Bow | | | 7 7 | | 6 | 4,0 |
| Militia crossbowmen | INFANTRY | 7 | Average | Experienced | - | Combat Shy | 58 | - | 16 | 6,8 |
| willida ciossoowilleli | Formed Loos | se | Protected | Crossbow | | | | | 64 | 0,0 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTRY | 7 | Average | Experienced | | - | 85 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 6,8 |
| - Intercentary crossbownien | Drilled Loos | e | Protected | Crossbow | _ | | | | 8 | |
| Upgrade mercenaries with | INFANTRY | | Average | Experienced | _ | Pavise | 97 | | | 6,8 |
| pavises (from 1321 CE) | Drilled Loos | | Protected | Crossbow | | 1 4 1 1 5 6 | | | All or none | |
| Galley crews | INFANTRY | | Average | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 88 | - | 0 | 4,6,8 |
| | Drilled Loos | | Protected | - | oriere o pear | | | | 8 | .,0,0 |
| Javelinmen (from 1321 CE) | INFANTRY | | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | _ | 83 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 6 |
| , | Drilled Clos | | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | | 00 | Compatibility (-22) | 6 | |
| Replace javelinmen with | INFANTRY | | Average | - | _ | Melee Expert | 86 | <u>-</u> | | 6 |
| swordsmen | Drilled Clos | | Protected | - | | | | | All or none | |
| Armed peasants | INFANTRY | | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | _ | 25 | - | 0 | 6 |
| Times peabates | Tribal Loose | е | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 20 | - | 6 | O |

VENETIAN IN GREECE



| Stradiots (from 1421 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | - | 52 | Cantabrian (16) | 6 | 4,6 |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-----|-----------------|----|------------|
| Stradiots (Horri 1421 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | | | | | 16 | |
| Skirmishing crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 45 | - | 0 | 6,9 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | | | | | 24 | 0,9 |
| Handgunners (from 1421 | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | - | 40 | Combat Shy (-5) | 0 | 6,9 |
| CE) | Skirmisher | Protected | Firearm | | | | | 9 | 0,9 |
| Cups (from 1221 CE) | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | - | Combat Shy | 108 | Barricades (16) | 0 | 2 |
| Guns (from 1321 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Light Art | | | | | 2 | 4 |
| Cannons (from 1351 CE) | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Barricades, Combat | 184 | _ | 0 | 2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Heavy Art | - | Shy | | | 2 | - 2 |

ALLIES

Catalan Company allies - Catalan Company in Greeece (only in 1351 CE)

Notes

Any four infantry TuGs may choose the Barricades characteristic.

Minima and maxima apply to knights. An equal number of sergeants must be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

FRANKISH GREECE



1205 TO 1458 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the Principality of Achaea from its foundation in 1205 CE. Under Prince William II Villehardouin the Principality reached its zenith. In 1267 it became a dependency of the Kingdom of Sicily (later reduced to the Kingdom of Naples). In 1430 the Despots of the Morea conquered the heartland of the Principality in Achaea. The last castle was seized in 1432.

The list also covers the Duchy of Athens from the capture of Thessalonica in 1224. The Duchy occupied the Attic peninsula as well as Boeotia and extended partially into Thessaly. The Duchy was taken over by the Catalan Company in 1311 (see Catalan Company in Greece list). The Florentine Acciaiolli governed the Duchy from their removal of the Catalan Company, with the assistance of the Navarresse. It was under Venetian control from 1395 to 1402 but returned to the Florentines until the Turkish conquest in 1458.

TROOP NOTES

The Principality of Achaea was originally divided into 12 baronies, mostly centred around a newly constructed castle, in a classic feudal structure. The feudal knighthood of Achaea was considered by early 14th century contemporaries to be the best anywhere.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Latin Empire; Despotate of the Morea; Catalan Company in Greece

FRANKISH GREECE



| ARMY COMMANDER 1 | | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1205 CE to 1458 CE | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-3 | Any Instinctive | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | Internal Allied Generals | | | | | САМР | | Unfortified or Flexible; | Poor or Av | erage | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING A | ND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | M ANDAT OR Y | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | | |
| Name | FORMATIO: | N | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG SIZE | |
| TuGs of 1/2 knights and | o 1/2 squire | s an | D SERGEANTS | | | | | | | | |
| Knights (until 1311 CE) | CAVALR' | Y | Superior | - | Charging Inncar | Daynatating Chargers | 207 | Malaa Eymart (10) | 4 | 4,6 | |
| Milgilis (uilui 1311 CE) | Formed Lo | ose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 12 | 4,0 | |
| Best Knights (from 1312 CE) | CAVALR | | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 4,6 | |
| | Formed Loc | | -/Fully Armoured | - | | | | | 3 | 1,0 | |
| Knights (from 1312 CE) | CAVALR' | | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 4 | 4,6 | |
| | Formed Loc | | -/Fully Armoured | - | | | 1 10 | Tylelee Expert (27) | 10 | 1,0 | |
| Squires and sergeants | CAVALR | | Average | - | Charging Lancer | r Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | = | | |
| a quires aira sei 8 sairas | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | - | | | 110 | | = | | |
| REPLACE KNIGHTS WITH I | TALIAN ELME | TI (FI | R ӨМ 1312 СЕ) | | | | | | | | |
| Italian elmeti | CAVALR' | Y | Average | - | Charging I an aar | Devastating Chargers | 160 | Melee Expert (29) | 0 | 4,6 | |
| Italiali ellileti | Drilled Loc | | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | | | | 8 | 4,0 | |
| Squires and sergeants | CAVALR' | Y | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 128 | Melee Expert (23) | = | | |
| oquires and sergeants | Drilled Loc | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | | | = | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Constraint | CAVALR' | Y | Average | - | Classia Issue | | 105 | M. 1 F (22) | 4 | 16 | |
| Greek archontes | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 8 | 4,6 | |
| Turkish or Bulgar horse | CAVALR | Y | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 4,6 | |
| archers (from 1264 CE) | Formed Flex | | Unprotected | Bow | <u> </u> | <u>-</u> | 7 1 | <u>-</u> | 6 | 4,0 | |
| Frankish spearmen | INFANTR | | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 6,8 | |
| Trankish speamen | Formed Clo | ose | Protected | - | SHOIL Spear | Silieia Covel | // | Smeidwaii (3) | 8 | | |

FRANKISH GREECE

| 70 / | | / |
|------|---------|----------|
| ITA | OKIE | V |
| BT | GLORIAI | VI |

| Frankish crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 6,8 |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-------|
| Trankish crossoowinch | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | _ | 07 | Combat Sily (-14) | 16 | 0,0 |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 6,8 |
| armour | Formed Loose | Protected | Crossbow | _ | _ | 00 | Combat Sily (-22) | Any | 0,0 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 40 | _ | 0 | 6.9 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Comoat Sny | 70 | | 18 | 0,7 |
| ONLY DUCHY OF ATHENS | FROM 1388 CE | | | | | | | | |
| Catalan mercenaries | INFANTRY | Average | - | Impact Weapon | | 87 | Melee Expert (16) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Catalali illercellaries | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | - Impact Weapon | - | 07 | Meiee Expert (10) | 12 | 0,0 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Pavise (12) | 6 | 6,8 |
| iviercenary crossoowinen | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | _ | | 00 | 1 avisc (12) | 12 | 0,0 |
| Albanian cavalry | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | 4,6 |
| 7 (Ibalilan Cavany | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | Ivielee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 12 | 4,0 |
| Greek foot | | | | | | | | | |
| Malingai javalinman | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 8 | 6,8,9 |
| Melingoi javelinmen | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 00 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 12 | 0,0,9 |
| Greek archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 12 | 6,8 |
| GIECK GICHEIS | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | - | 40 | Compatibily (-14) | 32 | 0,0 |
| Skirmishing javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 29 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 6,9 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | _ <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | | Compatibility (-4) | 18 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

ALLIES

Thessalian allies - Epirot Byzantine (only in 1259 CE and 1304 CE)

Sultanate of Rum allies (only in 1264 CE)

Catalan Company allies - Catalan Company in Greece (only in 1310 CE)

Venetian allies -Venetian in Greece (only in 1317 CE)

Navarrese Company allies - Medieval Navarrese (from 1379 to 1394 CE)

FRANKISH GREECE



Notes

The army of the Duchy of Athens from 1388 CE may not take more than 6 knights or best knights. Maxima and minima apply to the knights, an equal number of sergeants must be taken. Greek foot are only mandatory if any Greek foot are used.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

LATE IMPERIAL BYZANTINE



1261 TO 1384 €E

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the Byzantine army of the Palaiologoi dynasty from the recapture of Constantinople in 1261 CE. The loss of land in the east to the Turks and in the west to the Bulgarians was complemented by two disastrous civil wars. By 1380, the Byzantine Empire consisted of the capital Constantinople and a few other isolated exclaves. From this point until the fall of the city in 1453 it survived by diplomacy and was unable to raise a field army.

TROOP NOTES

The Byzantine army continued to use the same military terms with regards to numbers of troops and officers. There were fewer territories to raise troops from. Byzantine troops continued to consist of cavalry, infantry and archers. Cumans and Turks were used for cavalry and missile units. Varangians may have last taken the field at Makriplagi in 1264 CE. The Vardariotai still fought at least as late as 1272. Tzakones were from the Morea.

In 1302 the centre of military expenditure shifted back again towards mercenaries, notably the Catalan Company. This proved disastrous for the Empire. Mercenaries continued to be used but by 1350 the state was effectively bankrupt. The Byzantines then came to rely on foreign troops supplied by their allies.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Medieval Alan; Cuman or Kipchak; Golden Horde; Early Turcoman Beyliks; Kingdom of Serbia; Second Bulgarian Empire; Latin Empire; Epirot Byzantine; Early Ottoman Turkish; Catalan Company in Anatolia; Catalan Company in Greece; Turcoman Beyliks; Serbian Empire; Ottoman Turkish

LATE IMPERIAL BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1261 CE to 1384 CE | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Sub-Generals | 0-2 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | 0-1 | Any Professional | | | САМР | | Unfortified or Flexible; | Poor or Av | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Mŧn | |
| NAME | FORMATION | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Kavalloroi | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 242 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Ravalioloi | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Meiee Expert | 242 | - | 6 | 4,0 |
| Vardariotai (until 1272 CE) | CAVALRY | Superior | Skilled | | | 210 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Vardariotai (uiitii 12/2 CE) | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Bow | - | - | 210 | - | 6 | 4,0 |
| Stratiotai | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 8 | 4,6 |
| Suadotai | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | | 100 | Tviciec Expert (20) | 18 | 4,0 |
| Tourkopouloi (until 1305 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 100 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | Short Spear | | 100 | | 8 | 4,0 |
| Varangian guard (until 1264 | INFANTRY | Exceptional | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 235 | Dismountable (23) | 0 | 4 |
| CE) | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | Z-11 Cut-Clusii | | 200 | Distilloulitable (23) | 4 | - |
| Tzakones or similar guard | INFANTRY | Superior | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 138 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| troops | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | 31101t Spear | Meiee Expert | 130 | - | 6 | 4,0 |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | | 0 | 6,8 |
| Rolltarator | Formed Close | Protected | - | 31101t Spear | Siliciawali | // | - | 12 | 0,0 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | 6,8 |
| Archers | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 54 | Compatibility (-14) | 16 | 0,0 |
| Mourtatoi or Gianitzaroi | INFANTRY | Average | Skilled | | | 95 | | 0 | 6,8 |
| archers | Drilled Loose | Protected | Bow | | <u>-</u> | <i>7</i> | <u>-</u> | 8 | |
| Militia | INFANTRY | Poor | - | Short Spear | | 35 | Combat Shy (-13) | 0 | 6,8,9 |
| Ivilliua | Tribal Loose | Protected | - | Short spear | - | 30 | Compatibily (-15) | 36 | 0,0,5 |

LATE IMPERIAL BYZANTINE



| Horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | 57 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 4,6 |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|------------|-----|
| Tiorse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | 07 | Combat Sily (-4) | 6 | 4,0 |
| Horse archers (until 1291 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | 57 | Combat Shy (-4) | 6 | 4,6 |
| CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | <i>J</i> / | Collidat Sily (-4) | 18 | 4,0 |
| Upgrade horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | - Cantabrian | 72 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 4.6 |
| Opgrade noise archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - Cantaonan | /3 | Combat sily (-4) | Up to half | 4,0 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - Combat Shy | 40 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| Skillinstillig atchers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - Combat sny | 40 | - | 24 | 0,9 |

ALLIES

Turcoman Beylik allies (before 1348 CE)

Mongol allies - Golden Horde (from 1282 to 1283 CE)

Alan allies - Medieval Alan (from 1301 to 1305 CE)

Bulgarian allies - Second Bulgarian Empire (from 1327 to 1352 CE)

Serbian allies - Serbian Empire (from 1327 to 1352 CE)

Ottoman Turkish allies - Early Ottoman Turkish (from 1348 to 1361 CE)

Ottoman Turkish allies - Ottoman Turkish (from 1362 CE)

Notes

Only one external ally may be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

DESPOTATE OF THE MOREA



1262 TO 1460 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers Byzantine armies in southern Greece from regaining a foothold in the Morea (Peloponnese) in 1262 CE. After 1349 it represents the semi-independent Despotate of the Morea. This reached its greatest extent in 1432.

TROOP NOTES

The army had only a few full-time troops, mostly garrisoning fortresses; the bulk of the army being provided by pronoia cavalry and peasant infantry. A few minor Frankish nobles served in the army. Melingoi and Tzakones were hill dwellers given to banditry. Albanian allies represent Albanian immigrants who arrived in 1347 CE.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Early Turcoman Beyliks; Epirot Byzantine; Frankish Greece; Albanian Principalities; Ottoman Turkish; Medieval Navarrese

DESPOTATE OF THE MOREA



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1262 CE to 1460 CE | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------|------------|------------------|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | ALS | 0-1 | Any Professional (Ath | enian ally) | | Самр | | Unfortified or Flexible; | Poor or Av | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AN | ID | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | M ANDAT O RY | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| NAME | FORMATION | | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Stratiotai | CAVALRY | 7 | Average | - | Charging Lancer | _ | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 8 | 4,6 |
| | Formed Loo | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | | 100 | Tviciec Expert (20) | 18 | -1, 0 |
| Feudal knights (from 1316 | CAVALRY | | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 0 | 4 |
| CE) | Formed Loo | | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 140 | Tviciec Expert (27) | 4 | |
| Garrison spearmen | INFANTRY | Z . | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 6,8 |
| | Formed Clo | | Protected | - | Short Spear | Sincidwan | // | Comoat Sily (-22) | 16 | 0,0 |
| Garrison archers | INFANTRY | Z . | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 75 | Combat Shy (-22) | 8 | 6,8 |
| | Formed Loo | | Protected | Bow | | | 70 | Combat Sily (-22) | 16 | 0,0 |
| Peasant archers | INFANTRY | Z . | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 16 | 6,8 |
| | Tribal Loos | | Unprotected | Bow | | | 10 | Comoat Sily (11) | 48 | 0,0 |
| Melingoi and Tzakones | INFANTRY | | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | _ | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 6,8,9 |
| | Tribal Loos | е | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 00 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 18 | 0,0,7 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Z . | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 40 | _ | 0 | 6,9 |
| | Skirmishei | - | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Comoat Sily | 70 | _ | 18 | 0,7 |
| ATHENIAN ALLIED CONTIN | GENT (FROM | 1370 | то 1456 СЕ) | | | | | | | |
| Elmeti | CAVALRY | r | Average | - | Charging I an oar | Daynatatina Characra | 160 | Melee Expert (29) | 4 | 4 |
| Eimeu | Drilled Loos | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | ivielee Expert (29) | 4 | 4 |
| Albanian cavalry | CAVALRY | 7 | Average | Skilled | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | 4,6 |
| Albanian Cavally | Formed Flexi | ble | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | ivielee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 8 | - 4,0 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTR: | Z _ | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Pavise (12) | 4 | 4,6,8 |
| ivicicellary crossoowifiell | Drilled Loos | se | Protected | Crossbow | _ | - | 00 | 1 avise (12) | 8 | - 4,0,0 |

DESPOTATE OF THE MOREA



ALLIES

Late Imperial Byzantine allies (before 1347 CE)
Albanian allies - Albanian Principalities (from 1347 to 1458 CE)
Ottoman Turkish allies (from 1382 to 1454 CE)

Notes

Only one external ally may be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

EARLY OTTOMAN TURKISH



1281 **TO** 1362 €E

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers Ottoman Turkish armies from the accession of Osman I (Othman - hence Ottoman) until the foundation of the Janissary corps. With the decline of the Seljuk Sultanate of Rum and the Byzantine empire in the later 13th century CE, Anatolia came to be divided into a number of Beyliks, kingdoms governed by Beys. From small beginnings, the Ottomans expanded rapidly.

TROOP NOTES

Early Ottoman armies depended mainly on ghazis, fanatics serving for religion and loot. Many may have arrived in Anatolia after fleeing the Mongols. Orhan, the second Sultan, described himself in 1337 as "Sultan, son of the Sultan of the Gazis, Gazi son of Gazi...".

Timarli sipahi (timariots) were holders of a fief of land, entitled to all the income from that land in return for military service. The main weapon was the bow, backed up with spear and sidearm.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Medieval Alan; Armenian Kingdom of Cilicia; Second Bulgarian Empire; Empire of Trebizond; Late Imperial Byzantine; Catalan Company in Anatolia; Islamic Persian; Turcoman Beyliks

EARLY OTTOMAN TURKISH



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Instinctive | DATES | 1281 CE to 1362 CE |
|--------------------------|-----|-----------------|---------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | 1-3 | Any Instinctive | TERRAIN | Coastal, Mountains, Plains |
| Internal Allied Generals | | | САМР | Unfortified or Mobile; Poor or Average |
| | | | | |

| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| NAME | Formation | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | MAX | UG SIZE |
| Timarli sipahi | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | _ | 125 | _ | 0 | 4,6 |
| 1 mam sipam | Formed Loose | Protected | Bow | Short Spear | _ | 120 | _ | 12 | 4,0 |
| Best sipahi | CAVALRY | Superior | Experienced | Short Spear | _ | 161 | _ | 0 | 4,6 |
| Dest sipain | Formed Loose | Protected | Bow | Short Spear | _ | 101 | | 6 | 4,0 |
| Ghazis | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 94 | _ | 24 | 4,6 |
| Gilazis | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | | 74 | | 64 | 4,0 |
| Upgrade ghazis | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | | | 129 | | 1/4 | 4,6 |
| —————————————————————————————————————— | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | _ | 127 | | 3/4 | 4,0 |
| Spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 67 | _ | 0 | 6,8 |
| | Tribal Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Siliciawan | 07 | | 8 | |
| Azabs | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 6,8 |
| 112403 | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | _ | _ | 40 | Combat Sily (-14) | 12 | 0,0 |
| Levendat | INFANTRY | Poor | - | _ | _ | 20 | Combat Shy (-9) | 0 | 8,9,10 |
| Levendat | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | - | | _ | 20 | Compatibily (-7) | 10 | 0,7,10 |
| Skirmishing horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 57 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 4,6 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | _ | 07 | Collidat Sily (-4) | 12 | 4,0 |
| Upgrade skirmishing horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 73 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 4,6 |
| archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Cantaonan | 7.0 | Collidat Sily (-4) | All or none | :,0 |
| Skirmishing javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 29 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 6.9 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | | _ | 27 | Compatibily (-4) | 9 | 0,7 |
| Slingers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 35 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| niiikei? | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Sling | <u>-</u> | Collidat Sily | | <u>-</u> | 9 | U, > |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 40 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| Drilling alcileis | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Compatibility | 40 | - | 18 | 0,2 |

EARLY OTTOMAN TURKISH



Notes

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION



1292 TO 1522 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list coves the land forces of the Knights of St John, also known as the Knights Hospitaller or the Knights of Rhodes from the fall of Acre, through Cyprus, their move to Rhodes in 1310 CE until the fall of Rhodes in 1522 CE, after which they moved to Malta. Until 1381 they also had possessions in Greece.

The order maintained a powerful fleet which kept up a campaign of piracy against their Turkish opponents.

TROOP NOTES

The land forces of the Order were always relatively small. At the Siege of Rhodes they raised approximately 500 Brethren, 1000 men-at-arms, 800 crossbowmen and several thousand militia.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Mamluk Egyptian; Turcoman Beyliks; Ottoman Turkish



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1292 CE to 1522 CE | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | LS | 0-1 | Any Professional (Ger | noese) | | Самр | | Flexible; Poor or Avera | ge | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING A | ND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | M ANDAT O RY | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATIO | ON | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Brother Knights | CAVALR | Y | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers, | 265 | Fanatic (105) | 0 | 4 |
| | Drilled Lo | ose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 200 | Tallade (100) | 4 | 7 |
| Men-at-arms led by brethren | CAVALR | Y | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 4 | 4,6 |
| ivien-at-ainis led by breunen – | Formed Lo | ose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Meiee Expert (40) | 6 | 4,0 |
| Military order sergeants | CAVALR | Y | Superior | - | Charging Lancor | Devastating Chargers | 166 | Melee Expert (32) | 0 | 4,6 |
| willtary order sergeants – | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Melee Expert (32) | 6 | 4,0 |
| Regrade sergeants in rear | CAVALR | Y | Superior | - | | D | 101 | Malaa Ermant (20) | | |
| rank | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 131 | Melee Expert (32) | Any | - |
| Separately deployed | CAVALR | Y | Average | Experienced | Clarat Carana | | 107 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| turcopoles | Drilled Flex | ible | Unprotected | Bow | Short Spear | - | 107 | - | 6 | 4,0 |
| Regrade knights or men at | INFANTE | RΥ | Average | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 138 | Malaa Ermant (20) | | 4,6 |
| arms as dismounted | Drilled Cl | ose | Fully Armoured | - | 2-H Cut-Crusn | - | 138 | Melee Expert (22) | Any | 4,0 |
| N.4 | INFANTI | RΥ | Average | - | C1 C | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Mercenary spearmen | Formed Cl | ose | Protected | - | Short Spear | Shleid Cover | // | Shieldwali (3) | 8 | 0,8 |
| Sergeants and colonist | INFANTI | RΥ | Average | - | C1 C | C1: .1.1 C | 77 | C1:.1.111 /F) | 0 | 6.0 |
| spearmen | Formed Cl | ose | Protected | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | // | Shieldwall (5) | 8 | 6,8 |
| Regrade sergeants as | INFANTE | RΥ | Average | - | Clarat Caran | Shield Cover | 77 | C1: -1 .111 /E\ | | 1.6 |
| dismounted | Formed Cl | ose | Protected | - | Short Spear | Shleid Cover | // | Shieldwall (5) | Any | 4,6 |
| Replace sergeants with | INFANTI | RΥ | Average | - | D . 1 | | 87 | | 0 | 6.0 |
| halberdiers (from 1450 CE) | Formed Cl | ose | Protected | - | Polearm | - | 8/ | - | 8 | 6,8 |
| Cretan and colonist | INFANTE | RΥ | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Cl (14) | 6 | 6,8 |
| crossbowmen | Formed Lo | ose | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | - | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 24 | 0,8 |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTI | RY | Äverage | Experienced | | | 00 | C1 Cl (20) | | 6.0 |
| armour | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | Up to 3/4 | 6,8 |



| Genoese or mercenary | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 85 | Combat Shy (-22), Shield Cover & Shoot | 0 | 6,8 |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-----|---|-----|--------|
| crossbowmen | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | | - | 00 | (15) | 8 | 0,0 |
| Replace crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 75 | | 0 | 6,8 |
| handgunners (from 1480 CE) | Drilled Loose | Protected | Firearm | _ | | 70 | | 8 | 0,0 |
| Greek archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Gleek dictiets | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Compatibility (-14) | 16 | 0,0 |
| Militia defenders stiffened by | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | | Barricades | 61 | | 36* | 8,9,10 |
| brethren | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Javelin | - | Dailicades | 01 | - | 48 | 0,9,10 |
| Genoese galley crews | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 88 | | 0 | 6 |
| Genoese gamey crews | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Short spear | Meiee Expert | 00 | - | 6 | - 0 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 40 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| Skilllisilling archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat Sny | 40 | - | 9 | 0,9 |
| Skirmishing crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 45 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| Skiillisiiliig Clossoowilleli | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Combat Sny | 40 | - | 9 | 0,9 |
| Skirmishing handgunners | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 40 | Combat Shy (-5) | 0 | 6,9 |
| (from 1400 CE) | Skirmisher | Protected | Firearm | - | - | 40 | Compatibility (-3) | 9 | 0,9 |
| Guns (from 1340 CE) | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 108 | Barricades (16) | 0 | 2 |
| Guils (Holli 1540 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Light Art | - | Combat Sny | 100 | Darricades (10) | 2 | 2 |
| Cannons (from 1200 CE) | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Barricades, Combat | 184 | | 0 | 2 |
| Cannons (from 1380 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Heavy Art | - | Shy | 184 | - | 2 | |

ALLIES

Cilician Armenian allies - Armenian Kingdom of Cilicia (from 1300 to 1350 CE)

Navarrese Company allies - Medieval Navarrese (from 1377 to 1381 CE)



NOTES

* Militia defenders are optional, but if any are taken then at least 36 must be taken and no more than 4 mounted bases may be taken. Militia defenders cannot be taken if a Genoese ally is taken.

A TuG with knights may have half the TuG as sergeants. A TuG can consist entirely of sergeants.

A Genoese ally may only command Genoese marines and one UG of crossbowmen or handgunners. The ally must be taken if the Genoese are used.

SPECIAL RULE: If any militia defenders are taken then the army always defends (representing a siege). Roll the initial PBS dice as normal (for a strategic intercept will still be possible). SPECIAL CHARACTERISTIC: Genoese crossbowmen may shoot whilst claiming shield cover.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

Shield cover & shoot characteristic.

CATALAN COMPANY IN ANATOLIA



1303 **TO** 1305 **CE**

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the Catalan Company led by Roger de Flor during its campaigns in Anatolia. It was formed by veterans of the War of Sicily. In September 1303 they killed up to 3,000 Genoese who had seen their arrival as an intrusion of the House of Aragon into the Genoese sphere of influence. They were then ordered to the front against the Turks who they defeated at the battle of the River Cizico. In 1304, continuous disputes between almughavars and Alans assigned to support them by the Byzantine Emperor caused over 300 deaths. The Catalans went on the offensive and caught a Turkish rear-guard and massacred them at the battle of Germe. A further victory over the Turks in the battle of Aulax led to the capture of Philadelphia. The Catalans then occupied Magnesia ad Sipylum. The remnants of the defeated Turkish armies united and were again defeated at Tira and once more at Ania. In July 1304 the Company had begun to march through the regions of Caria and Lycaonia. Once again the Turks reformed and offered battle at Kibistra. This was a hard-fought contest but once again the Turks were beaten.

Roger de Flor during this time had started acting as governor of Anatolia. After two years of victorious campaigns against the Turks, the indiscipline and the character of foreign army in the heart of the Empire were seen as a growing danger, and on April 30, 1305 the emperor's son (Michael IX Palaiologos) ordered the murder of Roger de Flor and the extermination of the Company at a banquet. After these events only 206 horsemen and 1256 infantry survived, but although leaderless they were able to defeat the Emperor's forces at the Apros. In spite of the death of its leader and of a large part of its troops, the Company managed to survive and became strong in Thrace and Macedonia, devastating for two years the Byzantine territory in what was called the Almughavar Revenge.

TROOP NOTES

Cavall armat were equipped as other knights. Cavall alforrat were either lightly armoured lancers or skirmishers with spear and javelins similar to jinetes. Almughavars are described as lightly armoured and equipped with a couple of iron darts, similar to a Roman pilum, short sword or dagger and a spear.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Medieval Alan; Late Imperial Byzantine; Early Ottoman Turkish; Turcoman Beyliks

CATALAN COMPANY IN ANATOLIA



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1303 CE to 1305 CE | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 1-2 | Any Professional | | | Terrain | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | 0-1 | Instinctive Mediocre | (Alan commander) | | Самр | | Unfortified or Flexible; | Poor or Av | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | Characteristics | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG SIZE |
| Cavalls armat | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers, | 189 | | 2 | 4,6 |
| Cavalis alliat | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | - Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 109 | - | 4 | 4,0 |
| Cavalls alforrats | CAVALRY | Average | - | | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 4,6 |
| Cavails alloriats | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 105 | ivielee Expert (25) | 12 | 4,0 |
| Lighter equipped cavalls | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 122 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| alforrats | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Javelin | 31101t Spear | - | 122 | - | 6 | 4,0 |
| Byzantine cavalry | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4,6 |
| Dyzanune cavany | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 100 | Tvielee Expert (25) | 8 | 4,0 |
| Mounted crossbowmen | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-5) | 0 | 4,6 |
| Iviounted crossoowinen | Skirmisher | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 70 | Compatibility (-0) | 6 | 4,0 |
| Almughavars | INFANTRY | Superior | - | Impact Weapon | Fleet of Foot | 89 | Melee Expert (15) | 24 | 6,8,9 |
| Allitugilavais | Drilled Flexible | Unprotected | - | mipact weapon | rieet of root | 09 | Melee Expert (13) | 72 | 0,0,9 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 6 |
| C102200MIIIEII | Tribal Loose | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 70 | Comoat 311y (-22) | 6 | 0 |
| Catalan crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Catalali (108800Willeli | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | - | 39 | Compatibility (-14) | 12 | 0,0 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 54 | Combat Shy (14) | 0 | 6,8 |
| ATCHE12 | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | - | J 4 | Combat Shy (-14) | 16 | 0,0 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 45 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| CIOSSOOMIIIGII | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | _ <u>-</u> | Compatibility | 40 | - | 9 | 0,5 |

CATALAN COMPANY IN ANATOLIA



| Alan Contingent | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----|--------------------|-------------|-----|
| Alan horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 57 | Combat Shy (-4) | 8 | 16 |
| Alan horse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | - | 37 | Combat Sily (-4) | 12 | 4,0 |
| Ingrada Alan horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 72 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 16 |
| Upgrade Alan horse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - Cantabrian | 73 | Collidat Sily (-4) | All or none | 4,0 |

Notes

Cavalls armat and cavalls alforrat may be combined in a TuG consisting of equal numbers of each. They may also be deployed in separate TuGs. An Alan contingent must be commanded by an Alan allied general. Alans are only compulsory if the contingent is taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

CATALAN COMPANY IN GREECE



1306 TO 1388 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the Catalan Company from the Almughavar Revenge until the defeat by the Navarrese Company in 1388 CE. In 1310, the new leader of the Company Roger Deslaur offered his services to Walter V of Brienne, Duke of Athens, cleaning up in less than a year the duchy of all his enemies. The Duke, however, did not agree to pay the amount agreed upon by his services. The Company decided to declare war on the Duke and killed him at the Battle of Halmyros on March 15, 1311. In a short space of time, the Company assumed not only the control of the Duchy of Athens but extended its dominions to the city of Thebes and Thessaly in the name of the Crown of Aragon. They were excommunicated by the Pope in 1318 for refusing to return the territory to their legitimate heir.

TROOP NOTES

Cavall armat were equipped as other knights. Cavall alforrat were either lightly armoured lancers or skirmishers with spear and javelins similar to jinetes.

Almughavars are described as lightly armoured and equipped with a couple of iron darts, similar to a Roman pilum, short sword or dagger and a spear. They appear to have become somewhat less aggressive after leaving Anatolia. It is assumed they may have acquired more protection but this is a bit speculative.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Frankish Greece; Late Imperial Byzantine

CATALAN COMPANY IN GREECE



Combat Shy (-14)

| Army Commander | 1 | Any Professional exce | ept Legendary | | DATES | | 1306 CE to 1388 CE | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Sub-Generals | 1-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | ALS | | | | Самр | | Unfortified or Mobile; l | Poor or Ave | rage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | O PTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | WEAPONRY | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Cavalls armat | CAVALRY | Average | - | Chamina I an an | Devastating Chargers, | 189 | | 2 | 1.6 |
| Cavalis armat | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 189 | - | 4 | 4,6 |
| C1111 | CAVALRY | Average | - | | D | 100 | λ λ .1 Γ (22) | 4 | 16 |
| Cavalls alforrats | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (23) | 8 | 4,6 |
| Lighter equipped cavalls | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Cl C | | 100 | | 0 | 1.6 |
| alforrats | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 122 | - | 6 | 4,6 |
| Albanian cavalry (from 1381 | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | Cl C | λ 4 . 1 Г | 104 | C1 0 ~ C1 (6) | 0 | 1.6 |
| CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 12 | 4,6 |
| Turkish horse archers (from | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| 1305 to 1380 CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 94 | - | 12 | 4,0 |
| Turkish horse archers (from | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 1.6 |
| 1381 CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 94 | - | 6 | 4,6 |
| Doot along the same | INFANTRY | Superior | - | Impact Weapon | | 122 | Melee Expert (22) | 0 | 6,8,9 |
| Best almughavars | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | - Impact weapon | - | 122 | ivielee Expert (22) | 24 | 0,0,9 |
| A 1 | INFANTRY | Average | - | I | | 87 | Mala - Francis (16) | 24 | 6,8,9 |
| Almughavars | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | Impact Weapon | - | 8/ | Melee Expert (16) | 48 | 0,8,9 |
| Javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 6 |
| Javennmen | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Snort Spear | - | 00 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 6 | _ 0 |
| A | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | C 1 - + C1 (1 1) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Archers | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | _ 0,8 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (20) | 0 | 6 |
| C102200MIIIGII | Tribal Loose | Protected | Crossbow | | - | 70 | Combat Shy (-22) | 6 | _ 0 |
| Catalan crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Catalah CIOSSDOWINEH | | | | - | - | J7 | Combat Snv (-14) | | - 0.0 |

Crossbow

Unprotected

Formed Loose

CATALAN COMPANY IN GREECE



| Mounted crossbowmen | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-5) | 0 | 16 |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|---------------|----|-----------------|---|-----|
| Mounted Crossbowinen | Skirmisher | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 70 | Combat Shy (-3) | 6 | 4,0 |
| Crossborrmon | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 45 | | 0 | 6.0 |
| Crossbowmen | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | _ | Collidat Sily | 40 | - | 9 | 6,9 |

Notes

Cavalls armat and cavalls alforrat may be combined in a TuG consisting of equal numbers of each. They may also be deployed in separate TuGs.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

GENOESE IN CYPRUS



1373 TO 1464 CE

HISTORICAL NOTES

This list covers the Genoese in Cyprus until their expulsion by the Venetians. When Peter I was murdered, his wife Eleanor of Aragon invited the Genoese to invade Cyprus. Since the Genoese had commercial and financial interests in Cyprus, they invaded and took the city of Famagusta. The wealth of Cyprus enabled the Genoese to hold off the Cypriots and their Venetian allies.

TROOP NOTES

The Genoese army was largely mercenary. Bulgars were recruited by the Genoese but then were used against them.

HISTORICAL ENEMIES

Mamluk Egyptian; Lusignan Cypriot

GENOESE IN CYPRUS



| Army Commander | | 1 Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1373 CE to 1464 CE | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Sub-Generals | 1 | -3 Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS | | | | САМР | | Flexible; Poor or Avera | ıge | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | M _{IN} | |
| Name | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | MAX | UG Size |
| MIXED TUG COMPRISING | 1/2 CONDOTTIE | RI AND $1/2$ COUSTILLI | IERS | | | | | | |
| Condottieri | CAVALRY | Average | - | Chanain a Lancan | Davidation of Chambers | 160 | Melee Expert (29), | 4 | 4,6 |
| Condottien | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Dismountable (6) | 8 | 4,0 |
| Coustilliers | CAVALRY | Average | - | | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (23), | = | |
| Cousumers | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Dismountable (5) | = | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| C | INFANTRY | Average | - | Clarat Carana | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 6,8 |
| Spearmen | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Snieid Cover | // | Shieldwali (3) | 8 | 0,8 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Shield Cover (5), | 0 | 6,8 |
| Clossoowillen | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | - | | 00 | Combat Shy (-22) | 16 | 0,0 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 85 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 6,8 |
| TVICICCIIAI y CIOSSOOWIIICII | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | _ | _ | 00 | Combat Sily (-22) | 8 | 0,0 |
| Upgrade mercenaries with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Pavise | 97 | _ | | |
| pavises | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | _ | 1 avisc | <i>)</i> / | _ | All or none | 2 |
| Galley crews | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 88 | _ | 0 | 4,6 |
| Galley Clews | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Short Spear | Meice Expert | 00 | - | 6 | 4,0 |
| Javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 83 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 6 |
| Javeninnen | Drilled Close | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 00 | Combat Sily (-22) | 6 | 0 |
| Replace javelinmen with | INFANTRY | Average | - | | Melee Expert | 86 | | 0 | 6 |
| swordsmen | Drilled Close | Protected | - | | Interes Exhert | | <u>-</u> | All | |
| Armed peasants | INFANTRY | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 25 | | 0 | 8,9,10 |
| Aimeu peasants | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Javelin | Short spear | - | 20 | - | 10 | 0,7,10 |

GENOESE IN CYPRUS



| Bulgar slaves (only in 1373 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | 57 | Cantabrian (16), | 0 | 4,6 |
|------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-----|------------------|----|-----|
| CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | 37 | Combat Shy (-4) | 16 | 4,0 |
| Skirmishing crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - Combat Shy | 45 | | 0 | 6,9 |
| Skillinstillig crossbowitten | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - Combat sity | 40 | - | 9 | 0,9 |
| Guns | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | - Combat Shy | 108 | Barricades (16) | 0 | 2 |
| Guiis | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Light Art | - Combat sity | 100 | Dallicades (10) | 2 | |
| Cannons | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | Barricades, Combat | 184 | | 0 | 2 |
| Cannons | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Heavy Art | Shy | 104 | - | 2 | |

Notes

Minima and maxima are for condottieri. An equal number of coustilliers must be taken.

Condottieri and coustilliers dismount as Drilled Close, Fully Armoured, 2-H Cut & Crush of equivalent quality.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION



MAGNA ARMY LISTS

CALCULATING POINTS

Army points are calculated as follows:

GENERALS - MAGNA

| | Army Co. | mmander | Sub-ge | eneral | Ally general | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| Type of general | Professional | Instinctive | Professional | Instinctive | Professional | Instinctive | |
| Legendary | 1280 | 1120 | n/a | n/a | 640 | 560 | |
| Talented | 920 | 720 | 680 | 560 | 520 | 480 | |
| Competent | 560 | 440 | 480 | 360 | 240 | 200 | |
| Mediocre | 320 | 200 | 320 | 200 | 80 | 40 | |

CAMPS

| Type of camp | Poor | Average | Superior |
|--------------|------|---------|----------|
| Unfortified | 108 | 180 | 252 |
| Fortified | 216 | 360 | 504 |
| Flexible | 180 | 300 | 420 |
| Mobile | 126 | 210 | 294 |
| No camp | 378 | N/A | N/A |

A flexible camp is deployed as a fortified camp when defending and a mobile camp when invading. No camp deploys a poor mobile camp when defending and no camp at all when invading.

UGs

For each UG multiply the cost shown in the list (adjusting for any optional characteristics) by the number of bases.

Notes

- 1. Points values for skirmishers in Magna are greater than in Maximus as SuGs shoot at full effect with only two ranks.
- 2. For further details on how points are calculated visit the Mortem et Gloriam website.

KOMNENAN BYZANTINE



0

100

| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1071 CE to 1204 CE | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Standard, Coastal, Mou | ıntains | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS 0-1 | Any Professional | | | САМР | | Unfortified or Fortified | ; Poor or Av | rerage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | Mandatory | BASE | O PTIONAL | Min | |
| NAME | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG Size |
| Kavallarioi | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 115 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 4 |
| Navaliaiioi | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | _ | 110 | Tviciec Expert (20) | 12 | |
| Upgrade kavallaroi (from | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 128 | Melee Expert (23) | 1/2 | 4 |
| 1144 CE) | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 120 | iviciec Expert (20) | All | 7 |
| Imperial retinue or picked | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 180 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 4 |
| troops | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Ividice Expert (40) | 4 | |
| Upgrade Imperial retinue | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 224 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 4 |
| (from 1151 CE) | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 227 | Tyletee Expert (40) | 4 | 7 |
| Peltastoi (until 1118 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | _ | African | 145 | Dismountable (5) | 0 | 4 |
| | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Bow | | Turican | 1-10 | Disiliodificable (0) | 4 | |
| Archontopouloi (from 1087 | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Combat Shy | 108 | _ | 0 | 4 |
| to 1090 CE) | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Combat Sily | 100 | _ | 4 | 7 |
| Replace kavallarioi with | CAVALRY | Average | Charge Only | Charging Lancer | <u>_</u> | 139 | _ | 4 | 4 |
| tagmata (until 1090 CE) | Drilled Loose | Protected | Bow | Charging Lancer | _ | 107 | _ | 8 | 7 |
| Downgrade tagmata | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | <u>_</u> | 105 | _ | 0 | Λ |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | _ | 100 | _ | Any | 7 |
| Latinikon (until 1150 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4 |
| Ladinkon (dildi 1100 CL) | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 110 | Tvierce Expert (20) | 8 | , |
| Latinikon (from 1151 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 0 | 4 |
| Laumkon (nom 1101 CE) | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 170 | ivicice Expert (29) | 12 | |
| Vardariots (from 1144 CE) | CAVALRY | Superior | Skilled | | | 196 | | 0 | 4 |
| varaarioto (iroiii 1177 CL) | Formed Flexible | Protected | Bow | _ | - | 170 | - | 4 | ⊣ |

Short Spear

Experienced

Bow

CAVALRY

Formed Flexible

Turkopouloi

Average

Unprotected

KOMNENAN BYZANTINE

| | ADTEM |
|----|-----------------|
| LV | OKIPH |
| RT | 'CHORIAM |

| Varangian guard | INFANTRY | Superior | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | _ | 143 | Dismountable (14) | 0 | 4 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----|----------------------|----|---------------|
| | Drilled Close | Protected | - | 2-11 Cdt-Ctd311 | | 140 | Distillountable (14) | 4 | |
| Upgrade Varangian guard | INFANTRY | Exceptional | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 235 | Dismountable (23) | 0 | 4 |
| | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | 2-11 Cdt-Ctd311 | | 200 | Distribuntable (20) | 4 | |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 82 | _ | 0 | 4 |
| | Drilled Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Sinciawan | 02 | | 8 | |
| Toxotoi | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 58 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | 1 |
| 100001 | Drilled Loose | Unprotected | Bow | _ | - | 00 | Combat Sily (-14) | 12 | 7 |
| Manichaeans | INFANTRY | Superior | - | | Devastating Chargers | 84 | | 0 | 4 |
| ivianicnacans | Tribal Loose | Protected | - | _ | Devastating Chargers | 04 | - | 4 | 7 |
| Highland javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 4,6 |
| i figilialid javelililileti | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 00 | SHOOL & Charge (0) | 12 | 4,0 |
| Skythikon | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1 |
| Skytilikoli | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | - | 70 | Combat Sify (-4) | 8 | 7 |
| Pecheneg mercenaries (from | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1 |
| 1091 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | Calitatifali | 00 | Combat sify (-4) | 8 | 4 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Skirmishing archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | Combat Sily | 50 | - | 12 | 4,0 |
| Slingers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 43 | | 0 | 1 |
| omike12 | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Sling | - | Collidat Sily | 40 | <u>-</u> | 4 | '1 |
| Akontistoi javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 32 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1 |
| 1 Kondstor javeninnen | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | - | - | 04 | Combat 511y (-4) | 4 | - |

ALLIES

Seljuk Turk alles - Early Turcoman Beyliks (until 1116 CE)

Crusader alles - County of Edessa (only in 1138 CE)

Crusader allies - Outremer States (only in 1159 CE)

Cilician Armenian allies - Armenian Kingdom of Cilicia (from 1152 to 1159 CE)

Norman Rebel allies - Later Communal Italian (only in Italy from 1155 to 1156 CE)

Hungarian allies (from 1167 to 1180 CE)

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (only in 1191 CE)

KOMNENAN BYZANTINE



Notes

Peltastoi dismount as Drilled Loose, Protected, Bow with the same shooting skill and quality. Only one external ally may be taken.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

Adjusted cavalry.

KINGDOM OF SERBIA



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1166 CE to 1300 CE | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-2 | Any Instinctive | | | TERRAIN | | Standard, Mountains | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENER | ALS | 0-1 | Any Instinctive (Bosr | nian) | | САМР | | Unfortified or Mobile; I | Poor or Ave | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | • | | | | |
| | TRAINING | AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATI | 0N | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PŦS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Best vlastela | CAVALI | RY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 166 | Melee Expert (32) | 0 | 1 |
| Dest viastela | Formed L | oose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Wielee Expert (02) | 4 | |
| Vlastela | CAVALI | RY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | 8 | 4 |
| Viastela | Formed L | oose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 110 | Tvicice Expert (20) | 20 | |
| Turcoman, Wallachian or | CAVALI | RY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 1 |
| Tatar mercenaries | Formed Fle | xible | Unprotected | Bow | _ | | 74 | | 8 | |
| Archers | INFANT | RY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | 1 |
| 7 Hellers | Tribal Lo | ose | Unprotected | Bow | | | 40 | Combat Sily (-14) | 24 | |
| Voynuk spearmen | INFANT | RY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 67 | | 0 | 4 |
| V Oylluk spealillell | Tribal Cl | ose | Protected | - | Short Spear | Siliciawan | 07 | | 12 | |
| Zamanitchka voyska | INFANT | RY | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 25 | Combat Shy (-9) | 0 | 4,6 |
| Zamamitika voyska | Tribal Lo | ose | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | | 20 | Collidationly (-7) | 6 | 4, 0 |
| Hungarian or Cuman | CAVALI | RY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Cantabrian (16), | 0 | 1 |
| mercenaries | Skirmish | ner | Unprotected | Bow | _ | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 4 | |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANT | RY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Driffing arcticis | Skirmish | ner | Unprotected | Bow | - | Comoat Sily | 00 | - | 16 | 7,∪ |

A Bosnian ally general can only command archers.

Allied contingents from this list do not need to take any foot, but if they do must include Archers.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

SECOND BULGARIAN EMPIRE



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 / | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1186 CE to 1395 CE | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|-------------------------|------------|--------------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0 |)-2 | Any Instinctive | | | TERRAIN | | Standard, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS |)-2 | Any Instinctive | | | Самр | | Unfortified; Poor or Av | verage | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | • | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| NAME | Formation | | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PŦS | CHARACTERISTICS | MAX | UG SIZE |
| Boyars and retinues | CAVALRY | | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | | 147 | | 4 | 4 |
| boyars and reundes | Formed Loose | е | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | | 14/ | | 12 | - |
| Russian mercenaries | CAVALRY | | Average | - | Short Spear | _ | 90 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4 |
| ixussian mercenanes | Formed Loose | е | Protected | - | Short Spear | | 70 | Meice Expert (20) | 4 | - |
| Bulgar and Vlach horse | CAVALRY | | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 8 | 4 |
| archers | Formed Flexib | le | Unprotected | Bow | _ | _ | 7 7 | _ | 20 | |
| Skirmishing horse archers | CAVALRY | | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 8 | 4 |
| Skilling morse areners | Skirmisher | | Unprotected | Bow | _ | _ | 70 | Collibat Sily (-4) | 24 | |
| Upgrade skirmishing horse | CAVALRY | | Average | Experienced | _ | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 4 |
| archers | Skirmisher | | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Cantaonan | 00 | Comoat Sily (-4) | Up to half | |
| FOOT CONTINGENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cro a purpo a ro | INFANTRY | | Average | - | Chart Cross | Shieldwall | 67 | | 4 | 4,6 |
| Spearmen | Tribal Close | | Protected | - | Short Spear | Silieidwali | 07 | - | 8 | 4,0 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | | 4 | 4 |
| VICHEIS | Tribal Loose | | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | 40 | | 16 | 4 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Skilling alchers | Skirmisher | | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat Sily | 50 | - | 12 | 4,0 |

SECOND BULGARIAN EMPIRE



ALLIES

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (from 1188 to 1270 CE) Serbian allies - Kingdom of Serbia (before 1196 CE) Latin Empire allies (from 1213 to 1240 CE) Hungarian allies (from 1213 to 1236 CE) Nicaean Byzantine allies (from 1236 to 1240 CE) Golden Horde allies (from 1272 to 1331 CE)

NOTES

Minima for foot only apply if any foot are taken.
Only one external ally may be taken.
This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

LUSIGNAN CYPRIOT



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1192 CE to 1474 CE | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------|------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| Sub-Generals | 0-3 | Any Instinctive or up | to 1 (if Military Or | der) Professional | TERRAIN | | Standard, Coastal, Mo | untains | |
| Internal Allied Genera | ALS | | | | САМР | | Unfortified or Mobile; | Poor or Ave | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | Characteristics | Мах | UG Size |
| Mixed TuG comprising 1 | ./2 KNIGHTS AND | 1/2 SERGEANTS | | | | | | | |
| Feudal knights | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 2 | 4 |
| Tedual Kingirts | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 140 | Ivielee Expert (29) | 6 | 4 |
| Feudal sergeants | CAVALRY | Average | - | | Devastating Chargers | 93 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | |
| redual sergeants | Formed Loose | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 90 | Melee Expert (23) | 6 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Separate sergeants | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4 |
| Separate sergeants | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 110 | Tvielee Expert (20) | 4 | |
| Spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 4 | 1 |
| Speamen | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Silicia Cover | // | Siliciawali (0) | 20 | - - |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | 4 |
| Clossoowilleli | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | - | Jy | Combat Sily (-14) | 24 | 4 |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 4 |
| armour | Formed Loose | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 00 | Collidat Sily (-22) | Any | |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 4 |
| Addiess | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Combat Sily (-14) | 20 | 4 |
| Catalan mercenaries (from | INFANTRY | Average | - | Impact Weapon | | 87 | Melee Expert (16) | 0 | 4 |
| 1321 CE) | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | mipact vvcapon | - | | Tyleice Expert (10) | 4 | |
| Arriere-ban | INFANTRY | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 25 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| 1 MILCIC-Dall | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Javelin | SHOIL SPEAL | - | 40 | - | 12 | 7,∪ |

LUSIGNAN CYPRIOT



| CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Cantabrian (16), | 0 | 1 |
|------------------|--|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 12 | 4 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat Sny | 50 | - | 16 | 4,0 |
| ENT (FROM 1291 (| CE) | | | | | | | |
| TS AND 1/2 SERG | EANTS | | | | | | | |
| CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancar | Downstating Chargers | 207 | Malaa Exmart (10) | 0 | 1 |
| Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Meiee Expert (40) | 4 | 4 |
| CAVALRY | Superior | - | | Daysetating Chargers | 121 | Malaa Expart (22) | 0 | |
| Formed Loose | Protected | - | <u>-</u> | Devastating Chargers | 131 | Melee Expert (32) | 4 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 107 | | 0 | 1 |
| Drilled Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | 311011 Speal | - | 107 | - | 4 | - 4 |
| | Skirmisher INFANTRY Skirmisher INT (FROM 1291 (INTANT 1/2 SERGE) CAVALRY Formed Loose CAVALRY Formed Loose CAVALRY CAVALRY CAVALRY CAVALRY CAVALRY | Skirmisher Unprotected INFANTRY Average Skirmisher Unprotected ENT (FROM 1291 CE) ITS AND 1/2 SERGEANTS CAVALRY Superior Formed Loose -/Fully Armoured CAVALRY Superior Formed Loose Protected CAVALRY Average | Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INT (FROM 1291 CE) ITS AND 1/2 SERGEANTS CAVALRY Superior - Formed Loose -/Fully Armoured - CAVALRY Superior - Formed Loose Protected - CAVALRY Superior - Formed Loose Protected - | Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INT (FROM 1291 CE) IS AND 1/2 SERGEANTS CAVALRY Superior - Charging Lancer Formed Loose -/Fully Armoured - CAVALRY Superior - Formed Loose Protected - CAVALRY Superior Superior - Superior | Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced - Combat Shy Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INT (FROM 1291 CE) IS AND 1/2 SERGEANTS CAVALRY Superior - Charging Lancer Devastating Chargers Formed Loose -/Fully Armoured - Devastating Chargers Formed Loose Protected - Short Spear - | Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Bow Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INT (FROM 1291 CE) TS AND 1/2 SERGEANTS CAVALRY Superior - Charging Lancer Devastating Chargers 207 Formed Loose -/Fully Armoured - Devastating Chargers 131 Formed Loose Protected - Short Spear - 107 | Skirmisher Unprotected Bow Combat Shy (-4) INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INT (FROM 1291 CE) TS AND 1/2 SERGEANTS CAVALRY Superior - Charging Lancer Devastating Chargers 207 Melee Expert (40) CAVALRY Superior - Devastating Chargers 131 Melee Expert (32) CAVALRY Superior - Supe | Skirmisher Unprotected Bow Combat Shy (-4) 12 INFANTRY Average Experienced Bow Combat Shy (-4) 12 Skirmisher Unprotected Bow Combat Shy 50 16 INT (FROM 1291 CE) TS AND 1/2 SERGEANTS CAVALRY Superior - Charging Lancer Devastating Chargers 207 Melee Expert (40) 4 CAVALRY Superior - Devastating Chargers 131 Melee Expert (32) 4 CAVALRY Average Experienced Short Spear - 107 |

ALLIES

Mamluk allies - Mamluk Egyptian (from 1460 to 1464 CE)

NOTES

A TuG with feudal or military order knights must take half the TuG as sergeants.

A military order contingent may not be taken with Mamluk allies.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

LATIN EMPIRE



| ARMY COMMANDER 1 SUB-GENERALS 0-3 INTERNAL ALLIED GENERALS | | 1 Any Instinctive | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1261 CE | | | |
|--|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|-------------------|--|---------|--|--|
| | | 3 Any Instinctive | | | Terrain | | Coastal | | | | |
| | | | | | | САМР | | Unfortified or Mobile; Poor or Average | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | | | |
| Name | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | Characteristics | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE | | |
| TuGs of 1/2 knights and | 1/2 SQUIRES | AND SERGEANTS | | | | | | | | | |
| 77 • 1 . | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 2 | 4 | | |
| Knights | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | | | | | 8 | 4 | | |
| Squires and sergeants | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | = | | | |
| Squires and sergeams | Formed Loose | Protected | - | | | | | = | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Greek archontes | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | <u>-</u> | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 4 | | |
| Greek archontes | Formed Loose | Protected | - | | | | | 4 | 4 | | |
| Byzantine prisoners (from | CAVALRY | Poor | - | Charging Lancer | - | 69 | Melee Expert (14) | 0 | 4 | | |
| 1211 to 1214 CE) | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | | | | | 4 | 4 | | |
| Frankish spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 4 | | |
| speamien | Formed Close | Protected | - | | | | | 4 | 7 | | |
| Frankish crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - | - | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 4 | | |
| Talikisii Clossoomilicii | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | | | | | 12 | 7 | | |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - | - | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | | | |
| armour | Formed Loose | Protected | Crossbow | | | | | Up to half | | | |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - | Combat Shy | 50 | - | 0 | 4,6 | | |
| okimining archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | | | 12 | 1,0 | | |

LATIN EMPIRE



| G REEK FOOT | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|----|--------------------|----|------------------|
| Melingoi javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | - | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | 4,6 |
| | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | | | | | 8 | |
| Greek archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | 4 |
| | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | - | | | 20 | |
| Skirmishing javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - | | 32 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 4.6 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | | | | Collidat Sily (-4) | 12 | -1 ,0 |

ALLIES

Venetian allies - Venetian in Greece

Seljuk Turk allies - Sultanate of Rum (from 1211 to 1214 CE)

Empire of Trebizond allies (from 1211 to 1214 CE)

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (from 1239 to 1261 CE)

NOTES

Greek foot are only mandatory if any Greek foot are used.

Minima and maxima apply to knights. An equal number of sergeants must be taken.

Only one external ally may be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

NICAEAN BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER 1 SUB-GENERALS 0-3 INTERNAL ALLIED GENERALS | | Any Professional Any Professional | | | Dates Terrain | | 1204 CE to 1261 CE Coastal, Mountains | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|--|-----|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | ТүрЕ | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | Formation | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | Characteristics | MAX | UG Size |
| Latinikon | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 4 | 4 |
| Laumkon | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | | | | | 12 | - 4 |
| Stratiotai | CAVALRY | Average | + | Charging Lancer | - | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4 |
| Suduotai | Formed Loose | Protected | - | | | | | 12 | - 4 |
| Vardariots | CAVALRY | Superior | Skilled | | - | 210 | - | 0 | 4 |
| vardanots | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Bow | | | | | 4 | |
| Turkopouloi | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | - | 100 | - | 0 | 4 |
| 1 dikopodioi | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | | | | 4 | - |
| Varangian guard | INFANTRY | Exceptional | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | - | 235 | Dismountable (23) | 0 | 4 |
| varangian guaru | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | | | | | 4 | |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | + | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | - | 0 | 4 |
| Nontarator | Formed Close | Protected | - | | | | | 4 | - 4 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | - | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | 4 |
| | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | | | | 20 | |
| Highland javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | - | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 4,6 |
| | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | | | | | 6 | 4,0 |
| Skythikon | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | - | 70 | Cantabrian (16), | 4 | 4 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | | Combat Shy (-4) | 12 | |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | | - | 16 | - 4,0 |

NICAEAN BYZANTINE



ALLIES

Bulgarian allies - Second Bulgarian Empire (from 1234 to 1236 CE)

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (only in 1242 CE)

Turkish allies - Sultanate of Rum (from 1258 CE)

Epirot Byzantine allies (only in 1260 CE)

NOTES

Only one external ally may be taken.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

EPIROT BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1337 CE | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Gene | RALS | | | | Самр | | Unfortified or Flexible; | Poor or Ave | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | M andat o ry | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Byzantine cavalry | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 4 |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 100 | Melee Expert (20) | 12 | 4 |
| Frankish mercenaries | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 160 | | 0 | 4 |
| Trankish mercenanes | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Meice Expert | 100 | - | 12 | 4 |
| Bulgar and Vlach horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 94 | _ | 0 | 4 |
| archers | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | |) - | _ | 12 | |
| Albanian cavalry | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 4 |
| Thoaman cavany | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | Ividice Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 8 | - |
| Byzantine archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | 4 |
| | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | | 01 | Comoat Sily (11) | 20 | <u>'</u> |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | _ | 0 | 4 |
| Kontarator | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Sincidwan | // | _ | 4 | T |
| Mercenary spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 82 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 4 |
| | Drilled Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Sinciawan | 02 | Contout Sity (-22) | 4 | |
| Albanian archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | _ | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | 4 |
| Tubaman archers | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | _ | | 40 | Combat Sify (-14) | 16 | T |
| Javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | _ | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 4,6 |
| javemillien | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Jilore Spear | | | Diloot & Charge (0) | 6 | -1, 0 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Controde only | 00 | _ | 16 | -1, 0 |

EPIROT BYZANTINE



ALLIES

Bulgarian allies - Second Bulgarian Empire (from 1207 to 1215 CE)

Achaean Frank allies - Frankish Greece (only in 1259 and 1292 CE)

Angevin allies - Norman Sicilian (from 1276 to 1291 CE)

Byzantine allies - Late Imperial Byzantine (from 1309 to 1310 CE)

Notes

Achaean Frank and Angevin allies may be used together.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1461 CE | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-2 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENER | (ALS 0-1 | Any Instinctive (Turc | oman) | | САМР | | Unfortified or Mobile; | Poor or Aver | age |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | M ANDAT OR Y | BASE | OPTIONAL | Men | |
| NAME | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Stratiotai (until 1400 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 4 |
| Suadotai (uiitii 1400 CE) | Formed Loose | Protected | - | - Charging Lancer | - - | 100 | Meiee Expert (23) | 4 | 4 |
| Laz or Tzan horse archers | CAVALRY | Superior | Experienced | | Melee Expert | 138 | | 4 | 4 |
| Laz of 12aff florse archers | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - - | Meiee Expert | 130 | - | 16 | - 4 |
| Tribal horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 4 |
| Thod horse archers | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 24 | - | 8 | 4 |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | | 0 | 4 |
| Rollidatol | Formed Close | Protected | - | - Short Spear | Silielawali | // | - | 4 | - 4 |
| Byzantine archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | 4 |
| Dyzantine archers | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | | J 4 | Combat Sily (-14) | 12 | |
| Tribal archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 4 |
| | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Combat Sily (-14) | 4 | - 4 |
| Skirmishing horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 4 |
| 5Killinsting horse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 70 | Collidat Sily (-4) | 8 | - 4 |
| Upgrade skirmishing horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 4 |
| archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | Cantaonan | 00 | Combat Sity (-4) | All or none | |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| 7 deficis | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Combat Sity | 00 | _ | 6 | 7,0 |
| TURCOMAN ALLIED CONTI | NGENT | | | | | | | | |
| T | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 0.4 | | 4 | 4 |
| Turcoman tribesmen | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 94 | - | 16 | - 4 |
| Upgrade Turcoman | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | | | 129 | | | 4 |
| tribesmen | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 129 | - | Up to 3/4 | - 4 |

EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND



ALLIES

Georgian allies

NOTES

Turcomans are only mandatory if an allied Turcoman contingent is taken. Allied Turcomans generals can command only and all Turcomans. This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

VENETIAN IN GREECE



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Instinctive (befor | e) or Professional (1 | from 1321 CE) | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1470 CE | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-3 | Any Instinctive (befor | e) or Professional (1 | from 1321 CE) | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENER | ALS | | | | | Самр | | Flexible; Poor or Avera | age | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AN | D | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| NAME | Formation | | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| MIXED TUG COMPRISING | 1/2 KNIGHTS A | ND 1 | l/2 sergeants | | | | | | | |
| Eartal Installed | CAVALRY | | Superior | - | Chamain a Lamann | | 184 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 4 |
| Feudal knights | Formed Loos | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | - | 184 | Melee Expert (40) | 2 | 4 |
| Feudal sergeants | CAVALRY | | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | | 147 | Melee Expert (32) | = | |
| | Formed Loos | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 147 | Meiee Expert (52) | = | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| T | CAVALRY | | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 4 |
| Turks (from 1421 CE) | Formed Flexil | ble | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 94 | - | 4 | 4 |
| Militia crossbowmen | INFANTRY | 7 | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 58 | | 8 | 4 |
| Ivilitia ciossoowilieli | Formed Loos | se | Protected | Crossbow | - | Combat Sily | 50 | | 40 | - |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTRY | 7 | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 4 |
| | Drilled Loos | se | Protected | Crossbow | _ | | 00 | Combat Sily (-22) | 4 | |
| Upgrade mercenaries with | INFANTRY | | Average | Experienced | _ | Pavise | 97 | _ | | 4 |
| pavises (from 1321 CE) | Drilled Loos | | Protected | Crossbow | | T avise | | | All or none | <u>, </u> |
| Galley crews | INFANTRY | | Average | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 88 | - | 0 | 4 |
| | Drilled Loos | | Protected | - | orier opear | | | | 4 | |
| Javelinmen (from 1321 CE) | INFANTRY | | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | _ | 83 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 4 |
| , | Drilled Clos | | Protected | Javelin | 2110111 2 p cu1 | | | | 4 | · |
| Replace javelinmen with | INFANTRY | | Average | - | _ | Melee Expert | 86 | - | | 4 |
| swordsmen | Drilled Clos | | Protected | - | | | | | All or none | • |
| Armed peasants | INFANTRY | | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | - | 25 | <u>-</u> | 0 | 4 |
| p occourse | Tribal Loos | e | Unprotected | Javelin | 211010 2 p cui | | | | 4 | • |

VENETIAN IN GREECE



| Stradiots (from 1421 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 60 | Cantabrian (16) | 4 | 1 |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|-----|------------------|----|-------------|
| Suadiots (Hoili 1421 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | 31101t Spear | - | 00 | Cantaonan (10) | 12 | |
| Skirmishing crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 58 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Skiiiiisiiiiig ciossoowiiieii | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Combat 3ny | 50 | - | 16 | 4,0 |
| Handgunners (from 1421 | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 45 | Combat Shy (-5) | 0 | 4,6 |
| CE) | Skirmisher | Protected | Firearm | - | - | 40 | Combat sily (-0) | 6 | 4,0 |
| Guns (from 1321 CE) | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 138 | Barricades (16) | 0 | 2 |
| Gulis (Holli 1321 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Light Art | - | Combat Sny | 130 | Dallicades (10) | 2 | Δ |
| Cannons (from 1351 CE) | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Barricades, Combat | 244 | | 0 | 2 |
| Cannons (from 1351 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Heavy Art | - | Shy | | - | 2 | |

ALLIES

Catalan Company allies - Catalan Company in Greeece (only in 1351 CE)

Notes

Any four infantry TuGs may choose the Barricades characteristic.

Minima and maxima apply to knights. An equal number of sergeants must be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

FRANKISH GREECE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1205 CE to 1458 CE | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|------------|---------------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Instinctive | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENERA | ALS | | | | САМР | | Unfortified or Flexible; | Poor or Av | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | MAX | UG Size |
| TuGs of 1/2 knights and | 1/2 SQUIRES A | ND SERGEANTS | | | | | | | |
| Knights (until 1311 CE) | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Langur | Daysastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 4 | 4 |
| Kilights (ullul 1511 CE) | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Meiee Expert (40) | 8 | 4 |
| Best Knights (from 1312 CE) | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 4 |
| Dest Kinghts (Holli 1012 CL) | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Meice Expert (40) | 2 | - |
| Knights (from 1312 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 4 | 4 |
| | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 1 10 | Tyleice Expert (27) | 8 | ' |
| Squires and sergeants | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | = | |
| e quires arra sergearra | Formed Loose | Protected | - | | 20 variating chargers | 110 | 1.10100 2116 010 (20) | = | |
| Replace knights with I | falian elmeti (| грем 1312 CE) | | | | | | | |
| Italian elmeti | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Langur | Devastating Chargers | 160 | Melee Expert (29) | 0 | 1 |
| Italian elmeu | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Meiee Expert (29) | 4 | 4 |
| Squires and sergeants | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 128 | Melee Expert (23) | = | |
| Squites alla sergeallis | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 120 | Meiee Expert (23) | = | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| C 1 1 . | CAVALRY | Average | - | C1 : I | | 105 | M 1 E . (00) | 4 | 4 |
| Greek archontes | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 4 |
| Turkish or Bulgar horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 4 |
| archers (from 1264 CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | <u>-</u> | 74 | <u>-</u> | 4 | |
| Frankish spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 4 |
| Trankish speamen | Formed Close | Protected | - | SHOIT Spear | Silicia Covei | / / | Siliciawali (3) | 4 | '1 |

FRANKISH GREECE



| Frankish crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 4 |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|---------------------|-----|-----|
| Trankish crossoowinch | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | _ | _ | 07 | Comoat only (-14) | 12 | 7 |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 4 |
| armour | Formed Loose | Protected | Crossbow | _ | _ | 00 | Comoat Sily (-22) | Any | 7 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 50 | _ | 0 | 4,6 |
| Januaring archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | Collibat Sily | 00 | | 12 | ٦,٥ |
| ONLY DUCHY OF ATHENS | FROM 1388 CE | | | | | | | | |
| Catalan mercenaries | INFANTRY | Average | - | Impact Weapon | | 87 | Melee Expert (16) | 0 | 1 |
| Catalan mercenanes | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | - IIIIpact Weapoil | - | 07 | Meice Expert (10) | 8 | 4 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Pavise (12) | 4 | 1 |
| | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | - | | 00 | 1 avise (12) | 8 | 7 |
| Albanian cavalry | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | 1 |
| Tubaman cavany | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | Siloit Spear | Melec Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 8 | 7 |
| G REEK FOOT | | | | | | | | | |
| Malingai invalinman | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | 4,6 |
| Melingoi javelinmen | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 00 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 8 | 4,0 |
| Greek archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | 1 |
| Greek archers | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | - | 40 | Collidat Sily (-14) | 20 | 4 |
| Skirmishing javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 32 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 4,6 |
| oviming laveimmen | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <i>J</i> 2 | Compat 511y (-4) | 12 | 4,0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

ALLIES

Thessalian allies - Epirot Byzantine (only in 1259 CE and 1304 CE)

Sultanate of Rum allies (only in 1264 CE)

Catalan Company allies - Catalan Company in Greece (only in 1310 CE)

Venetian allies -Venetian in Greece (only in 1317 CE)

Navarrese Company allies - Medieval Navarrese (from 1379 to 1394 CE)

FRANKISH GREECE



Notes

The army of the Duchy of Athens from 1388 CE may not take more than 4 knights or best knights. Maxima and minima apply to the knights, an equal number of sergeants must be taken. Greek foot are only mandatory if any Greek foot are used.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

LATE IMPERIAL BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1261 CE to 1384 CE | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Sub-Generals | 0-2 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENERA | ALS 0-1 | Any Professional | | | Самр | | Unfortified or Flexible; | Poor or Ave | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| NAME | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG Size |
| Kavalloroi | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 242 | | 0 | 4 |
| Navalioloi | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Meiee Expert | 4 4 4 | - | 4 | - 4 |
| Vardariotai (until 1272 CE) | CAVALRY | Superior | Skilled | | | 210 | | 0 | 4 |
| vardanotai (until 12/2 CE) | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Bow | - | - | 210 | - | 4 | - 4 |
| Stratiotai | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging I an aar | | 105 | Malaa Erroant (22) | 4 | 4 |
| Strational | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 103 | Melee Expert (23) | 12 | - 4 |
| Tourkopouloi (until 1305 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 100 | | 0 | 4 |
| CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | Short Spear | - | 100 | - | 4 | - 4 |
| Varangian guard (until 1264 | INFANTRY | Exceptional | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 235 | Dismountable (23) | 0 | 4 |
| CE) | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | 2-n Cut-Clusii | - | 233 | Dismountable (25) | 4 | - 4 |
| Tzakones or similar guard | INFANTRY | Superior | - | Chart Char | Malaa Erroant | 138 | | 0 | 4 |
| troops | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 150 | - | 4 | _ 4 |
| Vantaratai | INFANTRY | Average | - | Chart Char | Shieldwall | 77 | | 0 | 4 |
| Kontaratoi | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Silleidwall | // | - | 8 | - 4 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 54 | C | 4 | 4 |
| Archers | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 34 | Combat Shy (-14) | 12 | - 4 |
| Mourtatoi or Gianitzaroi | INFANTRY | Average | Skilled | | | 95 | | 0 | 4 |
| archers | Drilled Loose | Protected | Bow | _ | - | タひ | - | 4 | _ 4 |
| Militia | INFANTRY | Poor | - | Chart Crass | | 35 | Combat Chy (12) | 0 | 4,6 |
| IVIIIIua | Tribal Loose | Protected | - | Short Spear | - | 30 | Combat Shy (-13) | 24 | - 4,0 |

LATE IMPERIAL BYZANTINE



| Horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1 |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|--------------|----|--------------------|------------|-----|
| Tiolse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 70 | Collidat Sily (-4) | 4 | 4 |
| Horse archers (until 1291 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 4 | 1 |
| CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 70 | Collidat Sily (-4) | 12 | 4 |
| Upgrade horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 1 |
| Opgrade noise archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | CalitaUllali | 00 | Collidat Sily (-4) | Up to half | 4 |
| Chimpichina anabana | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Chry | 50 | | 0 | 16 |
| Skirmishing archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat Shy | 30 | - | 16 | 4,6 |

ALLIES

Turcoman Beylik allies (before 1348 CE)

Mongol allies - Golden Horde (from 1282 to 1283 CE)

Alan allies - Medieval Alan (from 1301 to 1305 CE)

Bulgarian allies - Second Bulgarian Empire (from 1327 to 1352 CE)

Serbian allies - Serbian Empire (from 1327 to 1352 CE)

Ottoman Turkish allies - Early Ottoman Turkish (from 1348 to 1361 CE)

Ottoman Turkish allies - Ottoman Turkish (from 1362 CE)

NOTES

Only one external ally may be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

DESPOTATE OF THE MOREA



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1262 CE to 1460 CE | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | ALS | 0-1 | Any Professional (Ath | enian ally) | | Самр | | Unfortified or Flexible; | Poor or Ave | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AN | ID | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | M ANDAT OR Y | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | Formation | | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | ЖАЖ | UG SIZE |
| Stratiotai | CAVALRY | 7 | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 4 |
| Strational | Formed Loo | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 103 | Melee Expert (25) | 12 | 4 |
| Feudal knights (from 1316 | CAVALRY | 7 | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 0 | 4 |
| CE) | Formed Loo | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 140 | Tvielee Expert (29) | 4 | 4 |
| Garrison spearmen | INFANTRY | Z | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 4 |
| Garrison spearmen | Formed Clo | se | Protected | - | Short Spear | Siliciawali | // | Comoat Sily (-22) | 12 | -1 |
| Garrison archers | INFANTRY | Z | Average | Experienced | | | 75 | Combat Shy (-22) | 4 | 4 |
| Garrison archers | Formed Loo | | Protected | Bow | _ | - | 7.0 | Comoat Sily (-22) | 12 | |
| Peasant archers | INFANTR' | Z . | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 10 | 4 |
| | Tribal Loos | е | Unprotected | Bow | | | 40 | Combat Sily (-14) | 32 | |
| Melingoi and Tzakones | INFANTR' | Z | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 4,6 |
| | Tribal Loos | е | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | | 00 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 12 | -1, 0 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Z | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 50 | _ | 0 | 4,6 |
| | Skirmishei | | Unprotected | Bow | | Combat Sily | | | 12 | -1, 0 |
| Athenian allied contin | GENT (FROM | 1370 | то 1456 СЕ) | | | | | | | |
| Elmeti | CAVALRY | r | Average | - | Charging I an oar | Daynatatina Characra | 160 | Melee Expert (29) | 4 | 4 |
| Eimeu | Drilled Loo | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | ivielee Expert (29) | 4 | 4 |
| Albanian cavalry | CAVALRY | 7 | Average | Skilled | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | 4 |
| Albanian Cavally | Formed Flexi | ble | Unprotected | Javelin | 31101t Spear | ivielee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 4 | - 4 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTR' | Z . | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Pavise (12) | 4 | 4 |
| intercellary crossnowillell | Drilled Loo | se | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 00 | 1 avise (12) | 4 | 4 |

DESPOTATE OF THE MOREA



ALLIES

Late Imperial Byzantine allies (before 1347 CE)
Albanian allies - Albanian Principalities (from 1347 to 1458 CE)
Ottoman Turkish allies (from 1382 to 1454 CE)

Notes

Only one external ally may be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

EARLY OTTOMAN TURKISH



| Army Commander | 1 | Any Instinctive | DATES | 1281 CE to 1362 CE |
|--------------------------|-----|-----------------|---------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | 1-3 | Any Instinctive | TERRAIN | Coastal, Mountains, Plains |
| Internal Allied Generals | | | САМР | Unfortified or Mobile; Poor or Average |
| | _ | | | |

| CAVALRY Average Experienced Bow Short Spear 125 - 0 4 Sest sipahi CAVALRY Superior Experienced Bow Short Spear 161 - 0 4 Formed Loose Protected Bow Short Spear 161 - 0 4 Formed Loose Protected Bow Short Spear 161 - 0 4 Ghazis CAVALRY Average Experienced Bow Short Spear 161 - 16 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------|
| NAME | | ТүрЕ | | | | | • | | | |
| CAVALRY Formed Loose Frotected Bow Short Spear 125 | | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | M andat o ry | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| CAVALRY Superior Experienced Bow Short Spear 125 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 | Name | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Formed Loose Protected Bow Short Spear 161 | Timarli cinahi | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 125 | | 0 | 1 |
| Formed Loose Protected Bow Short Spear 161 4 CAVALRY Average Experienced Bow 10protected Bow | Timam sipam | Formed Loose | Protected | Bow | Short Spear | - | 120 | - | 8 | 4 |
| Formed Loose Protected Bow | Roct cinabi | CAVALRY | Superior | Experienced | Short Spear | | 161 | | 0 | 1 |
| Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow 40 Upgrade ghazis Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow 129 40 Upgrade ghazis Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow 129 40 Upgrade ghazis Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow 129 40 INFANTRY Average Statiled 144 Azabs INFANTRY Average Experienced Tribal Close Unprotected Bow 140 Evendat Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow 140 INFANTRY Average Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow 140 Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow 140 INFANTRY Poor 140 Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow 140 Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Tribal Loose Unprotected Tribal Loose Unprotected Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow 140 Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Tribal Loose Tribal Loose Unprotected Tribal Loose Unprotected Tribal Loose T | Dest sipain | Formed Loose | Protected | Bow | 31101t Spear | - | 101 | - | 4 | 4 |
| Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow - 129 - 1/4 4 Jpgrade ghazis Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow - 129 - 1/4 4 Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow - 129 - 1/4 4 Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow - 1/29 - 1/4 4 Jpgrade ghazis Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow - 1/29 - 1/4 4 Jpgrade ghazis Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow - 1/29 - 1/4 4 Jpgrade ghazis Formed Flexible Unprotected - 1/4 - 1/4 4 Jpgrade ghazis Formed Flexible Unprotected - 1/4 5/4 4 Jpgrade ghazis Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow - 1/4 6/4 5/4 5/4 5/4 5/4 5/4 5/4 5/4 5/4 5/4 5 | Chazis | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 9/ | | 16 | 1 |
| Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow 129 3/4 Spearmen INFANTRY Average - Short Spear Shieldwall 67 - 0 4 Azabs INFANTRY Average Experienced - Short Spear Shieldwall 67 - 4 Azabs INFANTRY Average Experienced - 48 Combat Shy (-14) 8 Azabs INFANTRY Poor 20 Combat Shy (-9) 6 Formed Flexible INFANTRY Poor 20 Combat Shy (-9) 6 Formed Flexible INFANTRY Average Experienced 20 Combat Shy (-9) 6 Formed Flexible INFANTRY Formation | Gilazis | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | |) -1 | | 40 | |
| Formed Flexible Unprotected Bow Spearmen INFANTRY Average Frotected Tribal Close Protected Formed Flexible INFANTRY Average Frotected Frotected Frotected Frotected Frotected Frotected Formed Flexible Format Flexible For | Unarade abazis | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | | | 120 | | 1/4 | 1 |
| Tribal Close Protected - Short Spear Shieldwall 67 - 4 Azabs INFANTRY Average Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow - 48 Combat Shy (-14) 8 Levendat INFANTRY Poor - 20 Combat Shy (-9) 6 Tribal Loose Unprotected - 20 Combat Shy (-9) 6 Skirmishing horse archers Skirmishing horse archers Skirmisher Unprotected Bow - 20 Combat Shy (-9) 8 Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmishing javelinmen INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin - 20 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin - 20 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin - 20 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Sling - 20 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Sling - 20 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Skirmishing archers - 20 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Sling - 20 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Skirmishing archers - 20 Combat Shy (-4) 6 | Opgrade griazis | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | | 147 | | 3/4 | |
| Tribal Close Protected - 1 | Spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 67 | | 0 | 1 |
| Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Poor - 20 Combat Shy (-14) 8 Everendat INFANTRY Poor - 20 Combat Shy (-9) 6 CAVALRY Average Experienced Skirmishing horse archers Skirmisher Unprotected Bow CAVALRY Average Experienced INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Sling Combat Shy (-4) 6 Skirmishing archers INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Sling Combat Shy 50 - 46 | Spearmen | Tribal Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Jiliciawan | 07 | | 4 | - |
| Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow Levendat INFANTRY Poor 20 Combat Shy (-9) 6 4,6 Skirmishing horse archers Skirmisher Unprotected Bow | Azahs | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 18 | Combat Shy (14) | 0 | 1 |
| Tribal Loose Unprotected - 20 Combat Shy (-9) 6 CAVALRY Average Experienced Skirmishing horse archers CAVALRY Average Experienced Bow | 112005 | | Unprotected | Bow | - | _ | 40 | Combat Sily (-14) | 8 | |
| Tribal Loose Unprotected - 6 Skirmishing horse archers Skirmisher Unprotected Bow - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse archers Skirmisher Unprotected Bow - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse archers Skirmisher Unprotected Bow - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin - 32 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 6 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 8 Upgrade skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced - 70 Combat Shy (-4) 0 Combat Shy | Levendat | INFANTRY | Poor | - | | | 20 | Combat Shy (9) | 0 | 16 |
| Skirmishing horse archers Skirmisher Unprotected Bow CAVALRY Average Experienced Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Bow Cantabrian 86 Combat Shy (-4) All or none All or none Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin Skirmisher Unprotected Skirmisher Skirmisher Unprotected Skirmisher Skirmisher Skirmisher Skirmisher Unprotected Skirmisher Skirm | Levelidat | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | - | | | 20 | Collibat Sily (-7) | 6 | -1, 0 |
| Skirmisher Unprotected Bow Skirmishing horse CAVALRY Average Experienced Bow Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Bow Skirmisher Unprotected Bow Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin Skirmisher Unprotected Sling Skirmisher Unprotected Sling Skirmisher Unprotected Sling Skirmisher Unprotected Sling Skirmishing archers Combat Shy 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5 | Skirmishing horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (1) | 0 | 1 |
| Skirmisher Unprotected Bow Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin Skirmisher Unprotected Sling INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Sling INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Sling INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmishing archers Combat Shy (-4) All or none 4 All or none 5 Combat Shy (-4) 6 All or none 4 All or none 5 Combat Shy (-4) 6 All or none 4 All or none All or none 5 Combat Shy (-4) 6 All or none All or non | | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | 70 | Combat Sily (-4) | 8 | |
| Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Sling INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Sling INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmishing archers Combat Shy 50 Combat Shy 50 All or none All or none All or none Combat Shy (-4) 6 4,6 Average Experienced Combat Shy 50 All or none Al | Upgrade skirmishing horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (1) | | 1 |
| Skirmishing javelinmen Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Skirmisher Unprotected Skirmishing archers Combat Shy 43 Combat Shy 43 Combat Shy 46 Average Experienced Combat Shy 50 Combat Shy 46 | archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Cantaonan | 00 | Combat Sily (-4) | All or none | |
| Skirmisher Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Sling INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmishing archers Combat Shy 43 Combat Shy 50 Average Experienced Combat Shy 50 Average Experienced | Skirmishing javelinmen | | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 32 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 46 |
| Skirmisher Unprotected Sling - Combat Shy 43 - 6 INFANTRY Average Experienced - Combat Shy 50 - 4,6 | Javenninen | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | | | 02 | Combat Sily (-4) | 6 | -1, 0 |
| Skirmisher Unprotected Sling 6 INFANTRY Average Experienced - Combat Shy 50 - 46 | Clingers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | /13 | | 0 | 16 |
| Skirmishing archers - Combat Shy 50 - 4.6 | | | Unprotected | Sling | _ | Controat only | 70 | | 6 | →,∪ |
| Skirmisher Unprotected Bow | Skirmishing archers | | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 46 |
| | | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Compatibility | 00 | - | 12 | - 7,∪ |

EARLY OTTOMAN TURKISH



Notes

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

ORDER OF ST JOHN



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1292 CE to 1522 CE | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | (|)-3 Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | LS |)-1 Any Professional (Ge | noese) | | Самр | | Flexible; Poor or Avera | ge | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING ANI | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | M ANDAT OR Y | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | Formation | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| Brother Knights | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers, | 265 | Fanatic (105) | 0 | 2*** |
| blottlet Killgitts | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | - Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 200 | ranauc (100) | 2 | |
| Men-at-arms led by brethren | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charaina I an aan | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 4 | 4 |
| ivien-at-aims ied by breunen – | Formed Loos | e -/Fully Armoured | - | - Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Meiee Expert (40) | 4 | - 4 |
| Military and an appropria | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging I an agr | Devastating Chargers | 166 | Melee Expert (32) | 0 | 4 |
| Military order sergeants | Formed Loos | Protected | - | - Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Meiee Expert (52) | 4 | - 4 |
| Regrade sergeants in rear | CAVALRY | Superior | - | | D | 101 | λ 4 . 1 Γ | | |
| rank | Formed Loos | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 131 | Melee Expert (32) | Any | - |
| Separately deployed | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Clarat Carasa | | 107 | | 0 | 4 |
| turcopoles | Drilled Flexib | e Unprotected | Bow | Short Spear | - | 107 | - | 4 | 4 |
| Regrade knights or men at | INFANTRY | Average | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 120 | Λ Λ . 1 Γ | | 4 |
| arms as dismounted | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | 2-H Cut-Crusn | - | 138 | Melee Expert (22) | Any | 4 |
| N.A | INFANTRY | Average | - | C1 C | Shield Cover | 77 | C1:.1.111 /F) | 0 | 4 |
| Mercenary spearmen | Formed Clos | Protected | - | Short Spear | Shleid Cover | // | Shieldwall (5) | 4 | 4 |
| Sergeants and colonist | INFANTRY | Average | - | C1 C | C1::11 C | 77 | C1:.1.111 /F) | 0 | 4 |
| spearmen | Formed Clos | Protected | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 4 | 4 |
| Regrade sergeants as | INFANTRY | Average | - | C1 C | C1::11 C | 77 | C1:.1.111 /F) | | 4 |
| dismounted | Formed Clos | Protected | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | // | Shieldwall (5) | Any | - 4 |
| Replace sergeants with | INFANTRY | Average | - | D . 1 | | 87 | | 0 | 4 |
| halberdiers (from 1450 CE) | Formed Clos | Protected | - | Polearm | - | 8/ | - | 4 | 4 |
| Cretan and colonist | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 50 | C 1 - + C1 (1 4) | 4 | 4 |
| crossbowmen | Formed Loos | e Unprotected | Crossbow | - | - | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 16 | - 4 |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 00 | C 1 - 4 C1 (00) | | 4 |
| armour | Formed Loos | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | Up to 3/4 | - 4 |

ORDER OF ST JOHN



| | | | | | | | 7 | |
|---------------|--|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 85 | Combat Shy (-22), | 0 | 4 |
| Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | | | 00 | (15) | 4 | , |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 75 | | 0 | 4 |
| Drilled Loose | Protected | Firearm | - | - | 7.0 | - | 4 | 4 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 10 | Combat Shy (14) | 0 | 1 |
| Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Compatibility (-14) | 12 | 4 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | | Darriandos | 61 | | 20* | 4.6 |
| Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Javelin | - | Dailicades | 01 | - ' | 32 | 4,0 |
| INFANTRY | Average | - | Chart Cross | Malaa Eyroant | 00 | | 0 | 4 |
| Drilled Loose | Protected | - | 31101t Spear | Meiee Expert | 00 | - ' | 4 | 4 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Chy | 50 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat Sny | 30 | - ' | 6 | 4,0 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Chy | 50 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Combat sny | 50 | - ' | 6 | 4,0 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 15 | Combat Chry (5) | 0 | 4,6 |
| Skirmisher | Protected | Firearm | - | - | 43 | Combat sily (-3) | 6 | 4,0 |
| ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | CambatChy | 120 | Darwing dag (16) | 0 | 2 |
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Light Art | - | Collidat Sily | 190 | Darricades (10) | 2 | |
| ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Barricades, Combat | 244 | | 0 | 2 |
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Heavy Art | - | Shy | <i>2</i> 44 | - ' | 2 | |
| | Drilled Loose INFANTRY Drilled Loose INFANTRY Tribal Loose INFANTRY Tribal Loose INFANTRY Drilled Loose INFANTRY Skirmisher INFANTRY Skirmisher INFANTRY Skirmisher INFANTRY Skirmisher INFANTRY Skirmisher ARTILLERY Skirmisher | Drilled Loose Protected INFANTRY Average Drilled Loose Protected INFANTRY Average Tribal Loose Unprotected INFANTRY Average Tribal Loose Unprotected INFANTRY Average Drilled Loose Protected INFANTRY Average Drilled Loose Protected INFANTRY Average Skirmisher Unprotected INFANTRY Average Skirmisher Unprotected INFANTRY Average Skirmisher Unprotected INFANTRY Average Skirmisher Unprotected ARTILLERY Average Skirmisher Average Skirmisher Average Skirmisher Average ARTILLERY Average | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Drilled Loose Protected Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Unskilled Tribal Loose Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average - Drilled Loose Protected - INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Protected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Experienced | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Drilled Loose Protected Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Unskilled Tribal Loose Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average - Short Spear Drilled Loose Protected - Experienced INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Protected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Protected Experienced Skirmisher Protected Experienced Skirmisher Protected Experienced Skirmisher Protected Experienced Experienced Experienced Experienced Experienced | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Drilled Loose Protected Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Unskilled Tribal Loose Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average Short Spear Melee Expert INFANTRY Average Experienced INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Experienced Skirmisher Protected Firearm Barricades Combat Shy Barricades Accombat Shy Barricades Accombat Shy Barricades Barricades | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm INFANTRY Average Unskilled Firearm INFANTRY Average Unskilled Fortected Fortect | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow - Shield Cover & Shoot (15) INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm - 75 INFANTRY Average Unprotected Bow - 8 INFANTRY Average Unskilled - 8 INFANTRY Average - Short Spear Melee Expert 88 INFANTRY Average Experienced - Short Spear Melee Expert 88 INFANTRY Average Experienced - Combat Shy 50 INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Grossbow - Skirmisher Unprotected Crossbow - 1 INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Protected Firearm - 45 INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Protected Firearm - Combat Shy Skirmisher Protected Firearm - 8 ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm - 8 Skirmisher Protected Firearm - Combat Shy 138 Barricades (16) Barricades, Combat Shy - 244 Barricades, Combat Shy - 245 Barricades, Combat | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow - Shield Cover & Shoot (15) 4 INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm - 75 - 0 INFANTRY Average Unprotected Bow - 75 - 48 Combat Shy (-14) - 12 INFANTRY Average Unskilled - 8 Barricades - 1 INFANTRY Average Unskilled - 8 Barricades - 0 INFANTRY Average - Short Spear Melee Expert 88 - 0 INFANTRY Average Experienced - 0 Skirmisher Unprotected Bow - 0 INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow - 0 INFANTRY Average Experienced Crossbow - 0 INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm - 0 INFANTRY Ave |

ALLIES

Cilician Armenian allies - Armenian Kingdom of Cilicia (from 1300 to 1350 CE)

Navarrese Company allies - Medieval Navarrese (from 1377 to 1381 CE)

ORDER OF ST JOHN



NOTES

- * Militia defenders are optional, but if any are taken then at least 24 must be taken and no more than 4 mounted bases may be taken. Militia defenders cannot be taken if a Genoese ally is taken.
- ***SPECIAL RULE: The requirement to deploy 2 wide is removed from a TuG of brother knights.

A TuG with knights may have half the TuG as sergeants. A TuG can consist entirely of sergeants.

A Genoese ally may only command Genoese marines and one UG of crossbowmen or handgunners. The ally must be taken if the Genoese are used.

SPECIAL RULE: If any militia defenders are taken then the army always defends (representing a siege). Roll the initial PBS dice as normal (for a strategic intercept will still be possible). SPECIAL CHARACTERISTIC: Genoese crossbowmen may shoot whilst claiming shield cover.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

Shield cover & shoot characteristic.

CATALAN COMPANY IN ANATOLIA



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1303 CE to 1305 CE | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------------|
| Sub-Generals | | 1-2 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Generation | RALS | 0-1 | Instinctive Mediocre (| Alan commander) | | САМР | | Unfortified or Flexible; | Poor or Av | erage |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING A | ND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | M ANDAT OR Y | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATIO | N | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Мах | UG Size |
| Cavalls armat | CAVALRY | Y | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers, | 189 | | 2 | 4 |
| Cavalis ailliat | Drilled Loc | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 107 | | 4 | -1 |
| Cavalls alforrats | CAVALRY | Y | Average | - | | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | 4 |
| Cavalis all'Ollats | Drilled Loc | se | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (20) | 8 | 4 |
| Lighter equipped cavalls | CAVALRY | Y | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 122 | | 0 | 4 |
| alforrats | Drilled Flexi | ible | Protected | Javelin | Short spear | - | 122 | - | 4 | 4 |
| Byzantine cavalry | CAVALRY | Y | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 4 |
| Dyzanune cavany | Formed Loc | ose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 100 | Meiee Expert (20) | 4 | 4 |
| Mounted crossbowmen | CAVALRY | Y | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Combat Shy (-5) | 0 | 4 |
| Modified Clossoowillell | Skirmishe | r | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 0.0 | Collidat Sily (-5) | 4 | 4 |
| Almughavars | INFANTR | Y | Superior | - | Impact Weapon | Fleet of Foot | 89 | Melee Expert (15) | 16 | 4,6 |
| Alliugilavais | Drilled Flexi | ible | Unprotected | - | mipact weapon | rieet of root | 09 | Meiee Expert (13) | 48 | 4,0 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTR | Y | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 4 |
| Clossoowillell | Tribal Loo | se | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 70 | Collidat Sily (-22) | 4 | 4 |
| Catalan crossbowmen | INFANTR | Y | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 4 |
| Catalali Clossoowilleli | Formed Loc | ose | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | - | 09 | Combat Sily (-14) | 8 | 4 |
| Archers | INFANTR | Y | Average | Experienced | | | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 4 |
| 1 11 (11 (15 | Formed Loc | ose | Unprotected | Bow | | <u>-</u> | <i>U</i> 1 | Controat 511y (-14) | 12 | '1 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTR | Y | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 58 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| C103300WIIICII | Skirmishe | r | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Compatibility | 00 | - | 6 | 7,∪ |

CATALAN COMPANY IN ANATOLIA



| Alan Contingent | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|------------|----|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Alan horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 4 | 1 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | - | 70 | | 8 | 4 |
| Upgrade Alan horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 96 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 1 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Cantabhan | 86 | Combat sny (-4) | All or none | 4 |

Notes

Cavalls armat and cavalls alforrat may be combined in a TuG consisting of equal numbers of each. They may also be deployed in separate TuGs. An Alan contingent must be commanded by an Alan allied general. Alans are only compulsory if the contingent is taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

CATALAN COMPANY IN GREECE

Crossbowmen

Catalan crossbowmen

Tribal Loose

INFANTRY

Formed Loose

Protected

Average

Unprotected



Combat Shy (-22)

Combat Shy (-14)

70

59

| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional exce | ept Legendary | | DATES | | 1306 CE to 1388 CE | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | 1-3 | 3 Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENERA | ALS | | | | Самр | | Unfortified or Mobile; I | Poor or Ave | erage | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | Mandatory | BASE | O PTIONAL | Min | | |
| Name | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | M AX | UG Size | |
| Cavalls armat | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers, | 189 | | 2 | 4 | |
| | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 107 | | 4 | | |
| Cavalls alforrats | CAVALRY | Average | - | | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | 1 | |
| Cavalis all'Ollats | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (20) | 4 | 4 | |
| Lighter equipped cavalls | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 122 | | 0 | 4 | |
| alforrats | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Javelin | - Short Spear | - | 122 | - | 4 | - 4 | |
| Albanian cavalry (from 1381 | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 4 | |
| CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | Meiee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 8 | - 4 | |
| Turkish horse archers (from | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 4 | |
| 1305 to 1380 CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | - | 24 | - | 8 | - 4 | |
| Turkish horse archers (from | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 4 | |
| 1381 CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - - | 94 | - | 4 | - 4 | |
| Best almughavars | INFANTRY | Superior | - | Impact Weapon | | 122 | Melee Expert (22) | 0 | 4,6 | |
| Dest allitugilavais | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | - IIIIpact Weapoii | - | 122 | Meiee Expert (22) | 16 | 4,0 | |
| A least about a | INFANTRY | Average | - | Impact Weapon | | 87 | Melee Expert (16) | 16 | 4,6 | |
| Almughavars | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | - Impact weapon | - | 0/ | Meiee Expert (10) | 32 | 4,0 | |
| Investigate on | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Chart Char | | 60 | Charter Or Charge (6) | 0 | 4 | |
| Javelinmen | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 00 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | - 4 | |
| Arabara | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Chry (14) | 0 | 1 | |
| Archers | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | - 4 | |
| Croacharryman | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1 | |
| Crossbowmen | | | | | - | / () | Compationy (-22) | | - 4 | |

Crossbow

Experienced

Crossbow

CATALAN COMPANY IN GREECE



| Mounted crossbowmen | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 0.5 | C (5) | 0 | 1 |
|---------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|--------------|-----|-----------------|---|-----|
| | Skirmisher | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 83 | Combat Shy (-5) | 4 | 4 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 16 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Combat Sny | 58 | - | 6 | 4,0 |

Notes

Cavalls armat and cavalls alforrat may be combined in a TuG consisting of equal numbers of each. They may also be deployed in separate TuGs.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

GENOESE IN CYPRUS



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1373 CE to 1464 CE | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| Sub-Generals | | 1-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS | | | | | Самр | | Flexible; Poor or Avera | ıge | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING A | ND OI | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATIO | A . | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| MIXED TUG COMPRISING | 1/2 CONDOTT | ERI A | AND 1/2 COUSTILLIE | RS | | | | | | |
| Condottieri | CAVALRY | Z | Average | - | Chausina I an ann | Devastating Chargers | 160 | Melee Expert (29), | 2 | 4 |
| Condottien | Drilled Loo | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Dismountable (6) | 4 | 4 |
| Coustilliers | CAVALR: | <u> </u> | Average | - | | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (23), | = | |
| Cousumers | Drilled Loo | se | Protected | - | | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Dismountable (5) | = | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cracarraca | INFANTR' | Y | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 4 |
| Spearmen | Formed Clo | se | Protected | - | Short Spear | Silieid Cover | // | Smeidwan (3) | 4 | 4 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTR | Y | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 85 | Shield Cover (5), | 0 | 4 |
| Clossoowillen | Drilled Loo | se | Protected | Crossbow | _ | | | Combat Shy (-22) | 12 | 7 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTR | | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 85 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 4 |
| | Drilled Loo | | Protected | Crossbow | | | | Combat Sily (22) | 4 | , |
| Upgrade mercenaries with | INFANTR | | Average | Experienced | _ | Pavise | 97 | _ | | |
| pavises | Drilled Loo | | Protected | Crossbow | | T dvise | <i></i> | | All or none | 2 |
| Galley crews | INFANTR | | Average | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 88 | _ | 0 | 4 |
| | Drilled Loo | se | Protected | - | Short Spear | Ividice Expert | | | 4 | , |
| Javelinmen | INFANTR | Y | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 83 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 4 |
| Javeninien | Drilled Clo | se | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | | 00 | Collidat 511y (-22) | 4 | 7 |
| Replace javelinmen with | INFANTR | | Average | - | _ | Melee Expert | 86 | | 0 | 4 |
| swordsmen | Drilled Clo | se | Protected | - | | INICIEC TYPEIT | | - | All | |
| Armed peasants | INFANTR | | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 25 | | 0 | 4,6 |
| inited peasants | Tribal Loos | se | Unprotected | Javelin | onor spear | - | 20 | - | 6 | -1 ,∪ |

GENOESE IN CYPRUS



| Bulgar slaves (only in 1373 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Cantabrian (16), | 0 | 1 |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|--------------------|-----|------------------|----|--------------|
| CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 12 | - |
| Skirmighing grouph oxymen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 58 | | 0 | 16 |
| Skirmishing crossbowmen | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Collidat Sily | 50 | - | 6 | 4,6 |
| Guns | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 138 | Barricades (16) | 0 | 2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Light Art | - | Collidat Sily | 130 | Dallicades (10) | 2 | |
| Cannons | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Barricades, Combat | 244 | | 0 | 2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Heavy Art | - | Shy | 244 | - | 2 | |

Notes

Minima and maxima are for condottieri. An equal number of coustilliers must be taken.

Condottieri and coustilliers dismount as Drilled Close, Fully Armoured, 2-H Cut & Crush of equivalent quality.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION



PACTO ARMY LISTS

CALCULATING POINTS

Army points are calculated as follows:

GENERALS - PACTO

| | Army Co. | mmander | Sub-ge | neral | Ally general | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--|--|
| Type of general | Professional | Instinctive | Professional | Instinctive | Professional | Instinctive | | |
| Legendary | 640 | 560 | n/a | n/a | 320 | 280 | | |
| Talented | 460 | 360 | 340 | 280 | 260 | 240 | | |
| Competent | 280 | 220 | 240 | 180 | 120 | 100 | | |
| Mediocre | 160 | 100 | 160 | 100 | 40 | 20 | | |

CAMPS

Camps are not included in Pacto games.

UGs

For each UG multiply the cost shown in the list (adjusting for any optional characteristics) by the number of bases.

NOTES

- 1. Points values for skirmishers in Pacto are greater than in Maximus as SuGs shoot at full effect with only two ranks.
- 2. For further details on how points are calculated visit the Mortem et Gloriam website.

KOMNENAN BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1071 CE to 1204 CE | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Standard, Coastal, Mot | ıntains | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS | 0-1 | Any Professional | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AN | ID | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | O PTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | r | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG SIZE |
| Kavallarioi | CAVALRY | 7 | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 115 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Ravailatioi | Drilled Loos | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 110 | Melee Expert (20) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Upgrade kavallaroi (from | CAVALRY | 7 | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 128 | Melee Expert (23) | 1/2 | 1,2 |
| 1144 CE) | Drilled Loos | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 120 | Melee Expert (25) | All | 1,2 |
| Imperial retinue or picked | CAVALRY | 7 | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 180 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 1,2 |
| troops | Drilled Loos | | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Meice Expert (40) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Upgrade Imperial retinue | CAVALRY | | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 224 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 1,2 |
| (from 1151 CE) | Drilled Loos | | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | <i>44</i> | Meice Expert (40) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Peltastoi (until 1118 CE) | CAVALRY | | Average | Experienced | _ | African | 145 | Dismountable (5) | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Drilled Flexib | ole | Protected | Bow | _ | 7 Milcaii | 140 | Dismoditable (0) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Archontopouloi (from 1087 | CAVALRY | 7 | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Combat Shy | 108 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| to 1090 CE) | Formed Loo | | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Comoat Sily | 100 | _ | 2 | 1,2 |
| Replace kavallarioi with | CAVALRY | | Average | Charge Only | Charging Lancer | _ | 139 | _ | 1 | 1,2 |
| tagmata (until 1090 CE) | Drilled Loos | | Protected | Bow | Charging Lancer | | 107 | | 4 | 1,2 |
| Downgrade tagmata | CAVALRY | | Average | - | Charging Lancer | _ | 105 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Formed Loo | | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | | 100 | | Any | 1,2 |
| Latinikon (until 1150 CE) | CAVALRY | | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Ladinkon (dildi 1100 CL) | Formed Loo | | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 110 | Tviciec Expert (20) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Latinikon (from 1151 CE) | CAVALRY | | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Ladinkon (nom 1101 CL) | Formed Loo | | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 1 10 | Tviciec Expert (27) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Vardariots (from 1144 CE) | CAVALRY | | Superior | Skilled | _ | _ | 196 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| · arganow (nom 11 11 CL) | Formed Flexi | | Protected | Bow | | | 170 | | 2 | 1,2 |
| Turkopouloi | CAVALRY | | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 100 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| 1 dikopodioi | Formed Flexi | ble | Unprotected | Bow | offort opear | - | 100 | - | 4 | 1,4 |

KOMNENAN BYZANTINE

| T / | | |
|-----|------------|---------|
| IV | OK | I TOTAL |
| ET | GLO | RLAM |

| Varangian guard | INFANTRY | Superior | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 143 | Dismountable (14) | 0 | 1,2 |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----|----------------------|---|-----|
| varangian guaru | Drilled Close | Protected | - | Z-11 Cut-Clusii | - | 140 | Distributitable (14) | 2 | 1,4 |
| Upgrade Varangian guard | INFANTRY | Exceptional | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 235 | Dismountable (23) | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | Z-11 Cut-Clush | | 200 | Distributitable (20) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 82 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| Kontarator | Drilled Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Sinciawan | 02 | _ | 4 | 1,2 |
| Toxotoi | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 58 | Combat Shy (-14) | 2 | 1,2 |
| 100001 | Drilled Loose | Unprotected | Bow | _ | | 50 | Contract Stry (-14) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Manichaeans | INFANTRY | Superior | - | _ | Devastating Chargers | 84 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| 1 viainchaeans | Tribal Loose | Protected | - | | Devastating Chargers | 04 | _ | 4 | 1,2 |
| Highland javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Highland javelinmen | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | | | Shoot & Charge (0) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Skythikon | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | _ | <u>-</u> | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | _ | 70 | Combat Sity (-4) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Pecheneg mercenaries (from | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 73 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1,2 |
| 1091 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | Cantaonan | 7.0 | Comoat sny (-4) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | Combat Sily | 50 | | 6 | 1,2 |
| Slingers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 43 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Jiiigeis | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Sling | - | Comoat Sily | 70 | - | 2 | 1,∠ |
| Akontistoi javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 32 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1,2 |
| 1 Konustor javeillillien | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | - | - | JΔ | Compat 511y (-4) | 2 | 1,∠ |

ALLIES

Seljuk Turk alles - Early Turcoman Beyliks (until 1116 CE)

Crusader alles - County of Edessa (only in 1138 CE)

Crusader allies - Outremer States (only in 1159 CE)

Cilician Armenian allies - Armenian Kingdom of Cilicia (from 1152 to 1159 CE)

Norman Rebel allies - Later Communal Italian (only in Italy from 1155 to 1156 CE)

Hungarian allies (from 1167 to 1180 CE)

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (only in 1191 CE)

KOMNENAN BYZANTINE



Notes

Peltastoi dismount as Drilled Loose, Protected, Bow with the same shooting skill and quality. Only one external ally may be taken.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

Adjusted cavalry.

KINGDOM OF SERBIA



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1166 CE to 1300 CE | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|
| Sub-Generals | | 0-2 | Any Instinctive | | | TERRAIN | | Standard, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS | 0-1 | Any Instinctive (Bosr | nian) | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING A | AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATIO | ÐΝ | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG Size |
| Best vlastela | CAVALR | Υ | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 166 | Melee Expert (32) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Dest viasteia | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | ivielee Expert (52) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Vlastela | CAVALR | Υ | Average | - | Charging Lancar | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 1,2 |
| VIASICIA | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 110 | Melee Expert (23) | 10 | 1,2 |
| Turcoman, Wallachian or | CAVALR | Υ | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Tatar mercenaries | Formed Flex | xible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 74 | - | 4 | 1,2 |
| Archers | INFANTI | RY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Alcheis | Tribal Loc | ose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 48 | Compat Sny (-14) | 12 | 1,2 |
| Voynuk spearmen | INFANTI | RY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 67 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| V Oylluk spealillell | Tribal Clo | ose | Protected | - | Short Spear | Silielawali | 07 | - | 6 | 1,2 |
| Zamanitchka voyska | INFANTI | RY | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 25 | Combat Shy (-9) | 0 | 2,3 |
| Zamamichka Voyska | Tribal Loc | ose | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 20 | Compatibility (-9) | 4 | |
| Hungarian or Cuman | CAVALR | Υ | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Cantabrian (16), | 0 | 1,2 |
| mercenaries | Skirmish | er | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTI | RY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Skillinstillig atchers | Skirmish | er | Unprotected | Bow | - | Compatibility | 30 | - ' | 8 | — 1 <i>,</i> ∠ |

Notes

A Bosnian ally general can only command archers.

Allied contingents from this list do not need to take any foot, but if they do must include Archers.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

SECOND BULGARIAN EMPIRE



| | | | | | | | | 7 | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|--|
| Army Commander Sub-Generals | | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1186 CE to 1395 CE | | | |
| | | Any Instinctive | | | | | Standard, Mountains | | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | 0-2 | Any Instinctive | | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | M in | | |
| Name | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | Characteristics | PTS | Characteristics | Мах | UG SIZE | |
| Boyars and retinues | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancar | · - | 147 | - | 2 | 1,2 | |
| boyars and reunues | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | | | | 6 | | |
| Russian mercenaries | CAVALRY | Average | - | Short Spear | - | 90 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | - | | | | | 2 | 1,4 | |
| Bulgar and Vlach horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 4 | 1,2 | |
| archers | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | - | 7 1 | - - | 12 | 1,4 | |
| Skirmishing horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | - | - | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 4 | 1,2 | |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | | | 12 | 1,4 | |
| Upgrade skirmishing horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | - | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 1,2 | |
| archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | | | Up to half | 1,4 | |
| FOOT CONTINGENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| C | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 67 | - | 2 | 1.0 | |
| Spearmen | Tribal Close | Protected | - | | | | | 4 | 1,2 | |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | | 2 | 1.0 | |
| | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | - | | - | 8 | 1,2 | |
| Skirmighing archara | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Skirmishing archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Compatibility | 30 | - | 6 | 1,4 | |

SECOND BULGARIAN EMPIRE



ALLIES

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (from 1188 to 1270 CE) Serbian allies - Kingdom of Serbia (before 1196 CE)

Latin Empire allies (from 1213 to 1240 CE)

Hungarian allies (from 1213 to 1236 CE)

Nicaean Byzantine allies (from 1236 to 1240 CE)

Golden Horde allies (from 1272 to 1331 CE)

NOTES

Minima for foot only apply if any foot are taken.

Only one external ally may be taken.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

LUSIGNAN CYPRIOT



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1192 CE to 1474 CE | | \[\text{Line} | |
|---------------------------|------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|------------------------------|-----|---------------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Instinctive or up to 1 (if Military Order) Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Standard, Coastal, Mountains | | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENERA | ALS | | | | - | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | O PTIONAL | Min | | |
| Name | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE | |
| Mixed TuG comprising 1 | /2 KNIGHTS ANI | 1/2 SERGEANTS | | | | | | | | |
| Feudal knights | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 1 | 0 | |
| | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | | | | | 3 | 2 | |
| Feudal sergeants | CAVALRY | Average | - | _ | Devastating Chargers | 93 | Melee Expert (23) | 1 | | |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | - | | | | | 3 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| С . | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | r Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Separate sergeants | Formed Loose | Protected | - | | | | | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Speamen | Formed Close | Protected | - | | | | | 12 | 1,2 | |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - | - | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Clossoowilleli | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | | | | | 12 | 1,2 | |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| armour | Formed Loose | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 00 | Collidat Sily (-22) | Any | 1,4 | |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | - | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Archeis | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | | | | 12 | 1,2 | |
| Catalan mercenaries (from | INFANTRY | Average | - | Impact Weapon | | 87 | Melee Expert (16) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| 1321 CE) | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | Impact weapon | <u>-</u> | | Mierce Exherr (10) | 4 | 1,4 | |
| Arriere-ban | INFANTRY | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spaar | | 25 | | 0 | 2,3 | |
| Arriere-ban | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | | = | 6 | ۷,۵ | |

LUSIGNAN CYPRIOT



| Horse archers (from 1373 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Cantabrian (16), | 0 1.2 | 1,2 |
|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----|-------------------|-------|-----|
| CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | | Combat Shy (-4) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - Combat sny | | - | 8 | 1,2 |
| Military Order contingent (from 1291 CE) | | | | | | | | | |
| MIXED TUGS OF 1/2 KNIG | HTS AND $1/2$ SERG | EANTS | | | | | | | |
| Military order knights | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancor | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 0 | 2 |
| Minitary order kingints | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | | | | 2 | |
| Military order sergeants and | CAVALRY | Superior | - | | Devastating Chargers | 131 | Melee Expert (32) | 0 | |
| turcopoles | Formed Loose | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | | | 2 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Turcopoles | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Clarat Caraca | | 107 | - | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Drilled Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | Short Spear | - | | | 2 | 1,4 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

ALLIES

Mamluk allies - Mamluk Egyptian (from 1460 to 1464 CE)

NOTES

A TuG with feudal or military order knights must take half the TuG as sergeants.

A military order contingent may not be taken with Mamluk allies.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

LATIN EMPIRE



| Army Commander Sub-Generals | | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1261 CE | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|--------------------|------------|---------|--|--|
| | | 0-3 | Any Instinctive | Any Instinctive | | | | Coastal | | | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | LS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING A | ND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | | | |
| Name | FORMATIO | N | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE | | |
| TuGs of 1/2 knights and | 1/2 SQUIRE | S AN | D SERGEANTS | | | | | | | | | |
| TZ - 1 - | CAVALR' | Y | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 1 | 0 | | |
| Knights | Formed Lo | ose | -/Fully Armoured | - | | | | | 4 | 2 | | |
| Carrier and correspond | CAVALR' | Y | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | = | | | |
| Squires and sergeants | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | - | | | | | = | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Greek archontes | CAVALR' | Y | Average | - | Charging Lancer | · _ | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | 1,2 | | |
| Greek archontes | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | - | | | | | 4 | 1,2 | | |
| Byzantine prisoners (from | CAVALR' | Y | Poor | - | Charging Lancer | | 69 | Melee Expert (14) | 0 | 2 | | |
| 1211 to 1214 CE) | Drilled Loc | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 09 | Meiee Expert (14) | 2 | Δ | | |
| Frankish spearmen | INFANTR | Y | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 1,2 | | |
| Trankish speamien | Formed Clo | ose | Protected | - | 31101t Spear | | | | 4 | 1,4 | | |
| Frankish crossbowmen | INFANTR | Y | Average | Experienced | | - | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 | | |
| Trankish crossoowinch | Formed Lo | ose | Unprotected | Crossbow | _ | | | | 6 | 1,2 | | |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTR | Y | Average | Experienced | | | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | | | |
| armour | Formed Lo | ose | Protected | Crossbow | - | <u>-</u> | | Compat 511y (-22) | Up to half | | | |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTR | | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 50 | - | 0 | 1,2 | | |
| Diffinitioning dictions | Skirmishe | er | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat 511y | | | 6 | 1,4 | | |

LATIN EMPIRE



| G REEK FOOT | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|----|--------------------|----|-----|
| Melingoi javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | - | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 2 | 1,2 |
| | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | | | | | 4 | |
| Greek archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 18 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | 1,2 |
| | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | | 40 | | 12 | |
| Skirmishing javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 30 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1.2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | - | _ | 02 | | 6 | 1,2 |

ALLIES

Venetian allies - Venetian in Greece

Seljuk Turk allies - Sultanate of Rum (from 1211 to 1214 CE)

Empire of Trebizond allies (from 1211 to 1214 CE)

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (from 1239 to 1261 CE)

NOTES

Greek foot are only mandatory if any Greek foot are used.

Minima and maxima apply to knights. An equal number of sergeants must be taken.

Only one external ally may be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

NICAEAN BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1261 CE | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------|---------------------|-----|---------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENE | ERALS | | | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | | |
| Name | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG Size | |
| Latinikon | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging I an aar | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Laumkon | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | - Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 140 | ivielee Expert (29) | 6 | 1,2 | |
| Stratiotai | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging I an oar | | 105 | Malaa Errmant (22) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Stratiotal | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 103 | Melee Expert (23) | 6 | 1,2 | |
| Vardariots | CAVALRY | Superior | Skilled | | | 210 | | 0 | 1,2 | |
| varuanous | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Bow | - | - | 210 | - | 4 | 1,2 | |
| Turkopouloi | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 100 | | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Turkopouror | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | Short spear | | 100 | - | 4 | 1,2 | |
| Varangian guard | INFANTRY | Exceptional | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 235 | Dismountable (23) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Varangian guaru | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | 2-11 Cut-Clush | | 250 | Dismountable (23) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Kontarator | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Silleidwaii | // | - | 4 | 1,2 | |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Auctiers | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 54 | Combat Sily (-14) | 10 | 1,2 | |
| Highland javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Tilgillatia javellillileti | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | | 00 | Shoot & Charge (0) | 4 | 1,2 | |
| Skythikon | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | _ | 70 | Cantabrian (16), | 2 | 1,2 | |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | / 0 | Combat Shy (-4) | 6 | 1,4 | |
| kirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | - Combat Shy 50 | | 0 | 1,2 | | |
| oviiiiisiiiis aiciieis | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat Siry | 50 | - | 8 | 1,4 | |

NICAEAN BYZANTINE



ALLIES

Bulgarian allies - Second Bulgarian Empire (from 1234 to 1236 CE)

Cuman allies - Cuman or Kipchak (only in 1242 CE)

Turkish allies - Sultanate of Rum (from 1258 CE)

Epirot Byzantine allies (only in 1260 CE)

NOTES

Only one external ally may be taken.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

EPIROT BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1337 CE | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|---|-----|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENE | | | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandat@ry | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | Formation | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | MAX | UG Size |
| Byzantine cavalry | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Dyzanune cavany | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 100 | Melee Expert (25) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Frankish mercenaries | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charaina I an aar | Malaa Erroant | 160 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Frankish mercenanes | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 100 | - | 6 | 1,2 |
| Bulgar and Vlach horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 1.0 |
| archers | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 94 | - | 6 | 1,2 |
| A 11 · 1 | CAVALRY | Äverage | Skilled | Short Spear | N A - 1 T | 104 | C1 0 ~ C1 (6) | 0 | 1.0 |
| Albanian cavalry | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | 1,2 |
| D .: 1 | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | Γ1 | C 1 . C1 / 14) | 4 | 1.0 |
| Byzantine archers | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | - | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 12 | 1,2 |
| | INFANTRY | Average | - | G1 G | 01 : 1 1 11 | 77 | | 0 | 4.0 |
| Kontaratoi | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | - | 4 | 1,2 |
| | INFANTRY | Average | - | G1 G | 01 : 1 1 11 | 00 | G 1 G1 (22) | 0 | 4.0 |
| Mercenary spearmen | Drilled Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 82 | Combat Shy (-22) | 4 | 1,2 |
| | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 4.0 | | 2 | 1.0 |
| Albanian archers | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 8 | 1,2 |
| т 1. | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | 01 0 | | 60 | 01 0 01 /0 | 0 | 1.0 |
| avelinmen | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | 1,2 |
| | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | 0 1 01 | 5 0 | | 0 | 1.0 |
| Skirmishing archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat Shy | 50 | - | 8 | 1,2 |

EPIROT BYZANTINE



ALLIES

Bulgarian allies - Second Bulgarian Empire (from 1207 to 1215 CE)

Achaean Frank allies - Frankish Greece (only in 1259 and 1292 CE)

Angevin allies - Norman Sicilian (from 1276 to 1291 CE)

Byzantine allies - Late Imperial Byzantine (from 1309 to 1310 CE)

Notes

Achaean Frank and Angevin allies may be used together.

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1461 CE | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-2 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | , |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENER | ALS 0-1 | Any Instinctive (Turc | oman) | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | M ANDAT OR Y | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG SIZE |
| Stratiotai (until 1400 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Suadotal (ullul 1400 CE) | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 100 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Laz or Tzan horse archers | CAVALRY | Superior | Experienced | | Melee Expert | 138 | | 2 | 1,2 |
| Laz of 12aii fiorse archers | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | Meiee Expert | 130 | - | 8 | 1,2 |
| Tribal horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| THOAT HOISE AICHEIS | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 9 4 | - | 4 | 1,2 |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Contarator | Formed Close | Protected | - | 31101t Spear | Silielawali | // | - | 4 | 1,2 |
| Byzantine archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 2 | 1,2 |
| byzanune archers | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | J4 | Compatibility (-14) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Tribal archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Titodi dictiers | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Skillinstillig holse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 70 | Compat 511y (-4) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Upgrade skirmishing horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 1,2 |
| archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Cantaonan | - 00 | Combat 311y (-4) | All or none | 1,2 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Aucticis | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Combat Sily | 30 | _ | 4 | 1,2 |
| TURCOMAN ALLIED CONTI | NGENT | | | | | | | | |
| T | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 0.4 | | 2 | 1.0 |
| Turcoman tribesmen | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 94 | 94 - | 8 | 1,2 |
| Upgrade Turcoman | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | | | 100 | | | 1.0 |
| tribesmen | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 129 | - | Up to 3/4 | 1,2 |

EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND



ALLIES

Georgian allies

NOTES

Turcomans are only mandatory if an allied Turcoman contingent is taken. Allied Turcomans generals can command only and all Turcomans. This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

VENETIAN IN GREECE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Instinctive (before) or Professional (from 1321 CE) | rom 1321 CE) | DATES | | 1204 CE to 1470 CE | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Instinctive (befor | e) or Professional (1 | rom 1321 CE) | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENER | ALS | | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | Characteristics | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG SIZE |
| MIXED TUG COMPRISING | 1/2 KNIGHTS AND | 1/2 SERGEANTS | | | | | | | |
| Davidal Imiaha | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Chamina I aman | | 184 | Malaa Erwant (40) | 0 | 2 |
| Feudal knights | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | - | 104 | Melee Expert (40) | 1 | 2 |
| Feudal sergeants | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | | 147 | Melee Expert (32) | = | |
| redual sergeants | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 147 | Melee Expert (32) | = | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Turks (from 1421 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | | - | 94 | - | 2 | 1,2 |
| Militia crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 58 | | 4 | 1,2 |
| - Ivilitia Clossoowilleli | Formed Loose | Protected | Crossbow | <u>-</u> | Combat Sily | | | 22 | 1,2 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | _ | | 00 | Combat Sily (-22) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Upgrade mercenaries with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Pavise | 97 | _ | | 1,2 |
| pavises (from 1321 CE) | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | _ | 1 avisc | 71 | _ | All or none | 1,2 |
| Galley crews | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 88 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Short Spear | Ividice Expert | | _ | 4 | 1,2 |
| Javelinmen (from 1321 CE) | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 83 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Drilled Close | Protected | Javelin | Siloit Spear | | 00 | Combat Sily (-22) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Replace javelinmen with | INFANTRY | Average | - | _ | Melee Expert | 86 | _ | | 1,2 |
| swordsmen | Drilled Close | Protected | - | - | INICICE TYPEIT | | <u>-</u> | All or none | 1,∠ |
| Armed peasants | INFANTRY | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 25 | | 0 | 2 |
| rumeu peasants | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Javelin | onor spear | - | 20 | - | 2 | ∠, |

VENETIAN IN GREECE



| Stradiots (from 1421 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 60 | Cantabrian (16) | 2 | 1,2 |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|---|-----|
| Suadiots (Holli 1421 CL) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | | 00 | Calitabilali (10) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 58 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Combat Sily | 00 | - | 8 | 1,2 |
| Handgunners (from 1421 CE) | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - | - | 45 | Combat Shy (-5) | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Skirmisher | Protected | Firearm | | | 40 | | 4 | 1,2 |
| Cups (from 1221 CE) | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Cambat Cha | 138 | Barricades (16) | 0 | 1 |
| Guns (from 1321 CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Light Art | - | Combat Shy | 130 | barricades (10) | 1 | 1 |
| Cannons (from 1351 CE) | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Barricades, Combat | 244 | | 0 | 1 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Heavy Art | - | Shy | <i>2</i> 44 | - | 1 | 1 |

ALLIES

Catalan Company allies - Catalan Company in Greeece (only in 1351 CE)

Notes

Any four infantry TuGs may choose the Barricades characteristic.

Minima and maxima apply to knights. An equal number of sergeants must be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

FRANKISH GREECE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1205 CE to 1458 CE | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------|--------------------|-----|---------|
| | 0.0 | , | | | | | | | |
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Instinctive | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | ALS | | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG Size |
| TuGs of 1/2 knights and | 1/2 SQUIRES AN | ID SERGEANTS | | | | | | | |
| W : 1 . / .: 14044 CF) | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Cl · I | D | 207 | A 1 E (40) | 1 | 0 |
| Knights (until 1311 CE) | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 4 | 2 |
| Door V: -1- to (fun 1010 CE) | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Chamain a Langan | Danastation Chaman | 207 | Malaa E (40) | 0 | 2 |
| Best Knights (from 1312 CE) | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 1 | |
| Unighta (from 1212 CE) | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Innear | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 1 | 2 |
| Knights (from 1312 CE) | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 140 | Meiee Expert (29) | 4 | |
| Squires and sergeants | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 118 | Melee Expert (23) | = | |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 110 | Meice Expert (20) | = | |
| REPLACE KNIGHTS WITH IT | ralian elmeti (f | rom 1312 CE) | | | | | | | |
| T. 1: 1 | CAVALRY | Average | - | Cl · I | D | 1.60 | M 1 F (00) | 0 | 4.0 |
| Italian elmeti | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 160 | Melee Expert (29) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Caviros and corporate | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging I an aar | Davingtoting Chargers | 128 | Melee Expert (23) | = | |
| Squires and sergeants | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 120 | Meiee Expert (25) | = | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | CAVALRY | Average | - | | | 405 | 1 1 E (20) | 2 | 1.0 |
| Greek archontes | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | - | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Turkish or Bulgar horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 0.4 | | 0 | 1.0 |
| archers (from 1264 CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 94 | - | 2 | 1,2 |
| Erankish anarman | INFANTRY | Average | - | Chart Char | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Frankish spearmen | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Smeia Cover | // | Smeidwaii (3) | 4 | 1,2 |

FRANKISH GREECE

| T | AD TO SIV | 1 |
|-----|-----------------|---|
| TA | OKIEM | |
| Bar | 'GLORIAM | 1 |

| Frankish crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|-----|-----|
| | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | | | 07 | Comoat bily (11) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1,2 |
| armour | Formed Loose | Protected | Crossbow | _ | _ | 00 | Comoat Sily (-22) | Any | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 50 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | Collibat Sily | 00 | | 6 | 1,2 |
| ONLY DUCHY OF ATHENS | FROM 1388 CE | | | | | | | | |
| Catalan mercenaries | INFANTRY | Average | - | Impact Weapon | | 87 | Melee Expert (16) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Saturdi increentaties | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | - Impact Weapon | - | 07 | Meiee Expert (10) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Pavise (12) | 2 | 1,2 |
| | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | | | 00 | 1 avisc (12) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Albanian cavalry | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 2 | 1,2 |
| 7 Hoaman Cavany | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | Melec Expert | 104 | SHOOL & Charge (0) | 4 | 1,2 |
| G REEK FOOT | | | | | | | | | |
| Melingoi javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 2 | 1,2 |
| ivieningor javeninnen | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | - Short Spear | - | 00 | SHOOL & Charge (0) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Greek archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 3 | 1,2 |
| GIEEK GICHEIS | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Compatibily (-14) | 12 | 1,4 |
| Skirmishing javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 32 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Trimining Javenninen | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <i>J</i> 2 | Compat 511y (-4) | 6 | 1,4 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

ALLIES

Thessalian allies - Epirot Byzantine (only in 1259 CE and 1304 CE)

Sultanate of Rum allies (only in 1264 CE)

Catalan Company allies - Catalan Company in Greece (only in 1310 CE)

Venetian allies -Venetian in Greece (only in 1317 CE)

Navarrese Company allies - Medieval Navarrese (from 1379 to 1394 CE)

FRANKISH GREECE



Notes

The army of the Duchy of Athens from 1388 CE may not take more than 2 knights or best knights. Maxima and minima apply to the knights, an equal number of sergeants must be taken. Greek foot are only mandatory if any Greek foot are used.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

LATE IMPERIAL BYZANTINE



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1261 CE to 1384 CE | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----|---------|
| Sub-Generals | 0-2 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | 0-1 | Any Professional | | | | | | | |
| | Түрв | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | O PTIONAL | Mŧn | |
| Name | Formation | Ркотестіон | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG Size |
| Kavalloroi | CAVALRY | Superior | - | Charging Lancar | Melee Expert | 242 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Kavallolol | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Meiee Expert | 242 | - | 2 | 1,2 |
| Vardariotai (until 1272 CE) | CAVALRY | Superior | Skilled | | | 210 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Vardanotai (unui 12/2 CE) | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Bow | - | - | 210 | - | 2 | 1,2 |
| Stratiotai | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | 1,2 |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | | 100 | Tviciec Expert (20) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Tourkopouloi (until 1305 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | _ | 100 | <u>_</u> | 0 | 1,2 |
| CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | Short Spear | _ | 100 | _ | 4 | 1,2 |
| Varangian guard (until 1264 | INFANTRY | Exceptional | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | _ | 235 | Dismountable (23) | 0 | 1,2 |
| CE) | Drilled Close | Fully Armoured | - | Z-11 Gut-Grusii | | 200 | Disilioditable (20) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Tzakones or similar guard | INFANTRY | Superior | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 138 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| troops | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | Short Spear | Wielee Expert | 100 | | 2 | 1,2 |
| Kontaratoi | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | <u>_</u> | 0 | 1,2 |
| Kontanator | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Jinciawan | // | | 4 | 1,2 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Auchers | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | | U -1 | Comoat sily (-14) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Mourtatoi or Gianitzaroi | INFANTRY | Average | Skilled | | | 95 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| archers | Drilled Loose | Protected | Bow | | | | | 4 | 1,4 |
| Militia | INFANTRY | Poor | - | Short Spear | | 35 | Combat Shy (-13) | 0 | 2,3 |
| Iviliua - | Tribal Loose | Protected | - | SHOLL Shear | - | 30 | Compatibility (-13) | 12 | 4,0 |

LATE IMPERIAL BYZANTINE



| Horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1.2 |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----|--------------------|------------|-----|
| Tiolse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | | 70 | Combat Sily (-4) | 2 | 1,4 |
| Horse archers (until 1291 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | _ | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 2 | 1,2 |
| CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 70 | Collidat Sily (-4) | 6 | 1,2 |
| T.T | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 1.2 |
| Upgrade horse archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | CalitaUllali | 00 | | Up to half | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Chr | 50 | | 0 | 1.0 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Combat Shy | 30 | J - | 8 | 1,4 |

ALLIES

Turcoman Beylik allies (before 1348 CE)

Mongol allies - Golden Horde (from 1282 to 1283 CE)

Alan allies - Medieval Alan (from 1301 to 1305 CE)

Bulgarian allies - Second Bulgarian Empire (from 1327 to 1352 CE)

Serbian allies - Serbian Empire (from 1327 to 1352 CE)

Ottoman Turkish allies - Early Ottoman Turkish (from 1348 to 1361 CE)

Ottoman Turkish allies - Ottoman Turkish (from 1362 CE)

NOTES

Only one external ally may be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

DESPOTATE OF THE MOREA



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1262 CE to 1460 CE | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------|----------------------|-----|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 0-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS 0-1 | Any Professional (Ath | enian ally) | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | • | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG Size |
| Stratiotai | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Suduotai | Formed Loose | Protected | - | - Charging Lancer | - | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Feudal knights (from 1316 | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancar | Devastating Chargers | 148 | Melee Expert (29) | 0 | 1,2 |
| CE) | Formed Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | - Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 140 | Melee Expert (29) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Garrison spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 77 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Garrison speamen | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short spear | Silielawali | // | Compat 311y (-22) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Garrison archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 75 | Combat Shy (-22) | 2 | 1,2 |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | Bow | - | - | 73 | Compat 311y (-22) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Peasant archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 4 | 1,2 |
| i easairt archeis | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | - | 40 | Combat Sny (-14) | 16 | 1,2 |
| Melingoi and Tzakones | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 1,2 |
| ivieningoi and i zakones | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short spear | - | 00 | SHOOL & Charge (0) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Skillinstillig atchers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Combat 3ny | 50 | - | 6 | 1,2 |
| ATHENIAN ALLIED CONTIN | GENT (FROM 1370 | то 1456 СЕ) | | | | | | | |
| F1: | CAVALRY | Average | - | Classia I aman | D | 160 | M.1. F (20) | 2 | 1.0 |
| Elmeti | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 160 | Melee Expert (29) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Albanian carrelmy | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | Chart Coar | Malaa Eyroart | 104 | Choot Or Charact (6) | 2 | 1.0 |
| Albanian cavalry | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | ar Melee Expert | 104 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Marconary croashoven | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Pavise (12) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | | - | 00 | ravise (12) | 4 | 1,4 |

DESPOTATE OF THE MOREA



ALLIES

Late Imperial Byzantine allies (before 1347 CE)
Albanian allies - Albanian Principalities (from 1347 to 1458 CE)
Ottoman Turkish allies (from 1382 to 1454 CE)

Notes

Only one external ally may be taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

EARLY OTTOMAN TURKISH



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Instinctive | | | DATES | | 1281 CE to 1362 CE | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 1-3 | Any Instinctive | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains, P | lains | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS | | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | _ | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | MELEE | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG SIZE |
| Timarli sipahi | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 125 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| i iiilaili sipaili | Formed Loose | Protected | Bow | Short Spear | - | 120 | - | 4 | 1,4 |
| Post simpli | CAVALRY | Superior | Experienced | Short Spear | | 161 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Best sipahi | Formed Loose | Protected | Bow | Short Spear | - | 101 | - - | 2 | 1,2 |
| Ghazis | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 94 | | 6 | 1,2 |
| GlidZiS | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 7 4 | - | 22 | 1,2 |
| Unarada abazia | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | | | 129 | | 1/4 | 1,2 |
| Upgrade ghazis | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 129 | - - | 3/4 | 1,2 |
| Spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Shieldwall | 67 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Tribal Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | Siliciawali | 07 | - | 4 | 1,4 |
| Azabs | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Azaus | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 40 | Compatibility (-14) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Levendat | INFANTRY | Poor | - | | | 20 | Combat Shy (-9) | 0 | 2,3 |
| Levelluat | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | - | - | - | 20 | Compatibility (-9) | 4 | 2,0 |
| Skirmishing horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Skiiiiisiiiig iioise aicheis | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 70 | Compatibility (-4) | 4 | 1,4 |
| Upgrade skirmishing horse | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 1,2 |
| archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | _ | Cantaonan | 00 | Combat Sity (-4) | All or none | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 32 | Combat Shy (-4) | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Javelin | _ | | 02 | Combat Sity (-4) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Slingers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 43 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| omigers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Sling | - | Combat Sily | 43 | | 4 | 1,4 |
| Skirmishing archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| Denting archers | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Compatibily | 50 | - | 6 | 1,∠ |

EARLY OTTOMAN TURKISH



Notes

This army may use Feigned Flight.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

ORDER OF ST JOHN



| ARMY COMMANDER | | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1292 CE to 1522 CE | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|--|
| SUB-GENERALS | | 0-3 | Any Professional | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | | | |
| Internal Allied Genera | LS | 0-1 | Any Professional (Gen | ioese) | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AN | ID | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | | |
| NAME | FORMATION | r | PROTECTION | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | MAX | UG SIZE | |
| Brother Knights | CAVALRY | 7 | Superior | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers, | 265 | Fanatic (105) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Diouiei Kingitis | Drilled Loos | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 200 | randuc (100) | 2 | 1,∠ | |
| Men-at-arms led by brethren | CAVALRY | r | Superior | - | Charging Inncar | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Melee Expert (40) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| ivien-at-aims led by breunen – | Formed Loo | se | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 207 | Meilee Expert (40) | 2 | 1,∠ | |
| Military order sergeants | CAVALRY | r | Superior | - | Charging Inncar | Devastating Chargers | 166 | Melee Expert (32) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| | Formed Loo | se | Protected | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 100 | Meiee Expert (32) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Regrade sergeants in rear | CAVALRY | 7 | Superior | - | | D | 131 | Melee Expert (32) | | | |
| rank | Formed Loo | se | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 151 | Meiee Expert (52) | Any | | |
| Separately deployed turcopoles | CAVALRY | r | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 107 | | 0 | 1,2 | |
| | Drilled Flexil | ole | Unprotected | Bow | Short Spear | - | 107 | - | 2 | $1, \angle$ | |
| Regrade knights or men at | INFANTRY | <u> </u> | Average | - | 2-H Cut-Crush | | 138 | Melee Expert (22) | | 1,2 | |
| arms as dismounted | Drilled Clos | se | Fully Armoured | - | Z-M Cut-Clush | - | 150 | Meiee Expert (22) | Any | 1,4 | |
| Maraanamaraanamaan | INFANTRY | <u> </u> | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Mercenary spearmen | Formed Clo | se | Protected | - | Short spear | Siliela Covel | // | | 4 | 1,∠ | |
| Sergeants and colonist | INFANTRY | <u> </u> | Average | - | Chart Cross | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| spearmen | Formed Clo | se | Protected | - | Short Spear | Silieia Covei | // | Silieidwaii (3) | 4 | 1,4 | |
| Regrade sergeants as | INFANTR: | <u> </u> | Average | - | Short Spear | Shield Cover | 77 | Shieldwall (5) | | 1,2 | |
| dismounted | Formed Clo | se | Protected | - | Short spear | Siliela Covel | // | Silielawali (3) | Any | 1,∠ | |
| Replace sergeants with | INFANTRY | <u> </u> | Average | - | Polearm | | 87 | | 0 | 1,2 | |
| halberdiers (from 1450 CE) | Formed Clo | se | Protected | - | I Olealli | - | 07 | - | 4 | 1,4 | |
| Cretan and colonist | INFANTR? | Z . | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| crossbowmen | Formed Loo | se | Unprotected | Crossbow | _ | - | - 39 | Compat Sny (-14) | 8 | 1,4 | |
| Upgrade crossbowmen with | INFANTRY | Z . | Average | Experienced | | | 80 | Combat Shy (-22) | | 1,2 | |
| armour | Formed Loo | se | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | | | Up to 3/4 | 1,4 | |

ORDER OF ST JOHN



| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 85 | Combat Shy (-22), Shield Cover & Shoot (15) | 0 | 1,2 |
|---|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | | - | 00 | | 4 | 1,2 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 75 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Drilled Loose | Protected | Firearm | | | 7.0 | | 4 | - 1,∠ |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 18 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | | 40 | Compatibility (-14) | 6 | 1,2 |
| fenders stiffened by INFANTRY Average Unskilled | D = | 61 | _ | 12* | 1,2 | | | |
| Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Javelin | | Danicaucs | 01 | - | 16 | 1,4 |
| INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 88 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| Drilled Loose | Protected | - | | | 00 | | 2 | 1,2 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | Combat Shy | 50 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | 50 | _ | 4 | 1,2 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | - | 0 | 1,2 |
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Combat 3ny | 50 | | 4 | 1,2 |
| INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 45 | Combat Shy (5) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Skirmisher | Protected | Firearm | <u>-</u> | - | 40 | Compatibility (-5) | 4 | 1,2 |
| ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 120 | Parriandos (16) | 0 | 1 |
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Light Art | <u>-</u> | Compat Sny | 130 | Barricades (16) | 1 | 1 |
| ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Barricades, Combat | 244 | | 0 | 1 |
| Skirmisher | Unprotected | Heavy Art | · - | Shy | | | 1 | |
| | Drilled Loose INFANTRY Drilled Loose INFANTRY Tribal Loose INFANTRY Tribal Loose INFANTRY Drilled Loose INFANTRY Skirmisher INFANTRY Skirmisher INFANTRY Skirmisher INFANTRY Skirmisher INFANTRY Skirmisher ARTILLERY | Drilled Loose Protected INFANTRY Average Drilled Loose Protected INFANTRY Average Tribal Loose Unprotected INFANTRY Average Tribal Loose Unprotected INFANTRY Average Tribal Loose Protected INFANTRY Average Drilled Loose Protected INFANTRY Average Skirmisher Unprotected INFANTRY Average Skirmisher Unprotected INFANTRY Average Skirmisher Unprotected INFANTRY Average Skirmisher Protected ARTILLERY Average Skirmisher Unprotected ARTILLERY Average | Drilled Loose Protected Experienced Drilled Loose Protected Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Unskilled Tribal Loose Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average - Drilled Loose Protected - INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Protected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Experienced | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Drilled Loose Protected Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Unskilled Tribal Loose Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average - Drilled Loose Protected - INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm Average Experienced Skirmisher Protected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Experienced Experienced Experienced Experienced Experienced Experienced Experienced Experienced Experienced | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Drilled Loose Protected Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Tribal Loose Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Unskilled Tribal Loose Unprotected Javelin INFANTRY Average Short Spear Melee Expert Drilled Loose Protected - Short Spear Melee Expert INFANTRY Average Experienced INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Bow INFANTRY Average Experienced Combat Shy INFANTRY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Combat Shy Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Experienced Skirmisher Protected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Skirmisher Unprotected Light Art Barricades Combat Shy Barricades Combat Shy Barricades Barricades Barricades Barricades Barricades Barricades Barricades Barricades | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm INFANTRY Average Unskilled Bow Barricades INFANTRY Average Unskilled Firearm INFANTRY Average Frotected Forearm INFANTRY Average Frotected Forearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Forearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Forearm Skirmisher Unprotected Bow Combat Shy INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Firearm Skirmisher Unprotected Firearm ARTILLERY Average Experienced Firearm Barricades, Combat Shy 138 Barricades, Combat Shy 244 | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow 85 Shield Cover & Shoot (15) INFANTRY Average Experienced - 75 INFANTRY Average Experienced - 75 INFANTRY Average Experienced - 48 Combat Shy (-14) INFANTRY Average Unskilled - Barricades 61 INFANTRY Average - Short Spear Melee Expert 88 - INFANTRY Average Experienced - Combat Shy 50 INFANTRY Average Experienced - Combat Shy 58 INFANTRY Average Experienced - Combat Shy 65 INFANTRY Avera | Drilled Loose Protected Crossbow 5hield Cover & Shoot (15) 4 INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm 75 - 0 INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm 75 - 0 INFANTRY Average Experienced Firearm 9 - 0 INFANTRY Average Experienced Bow 9 - 0 INFANTRY Average Unskilled 9 Barricades 9 - 0 INFANTRY Average 9 - 0 INFANTRY Average Protected 9 - 0 INFANTRY Average 9 - 0 INFANTRY Average Experienced 9 - 0 INFANTRY Average Protected 9 - 0 INFANTRY Average Experienced 9 - 0 INFANTRY Average 9 - 0 INFANTRY Averag |

ALLIES

Cilician Armenian allies - Armenian Kingdom of Cilicia (from 1300 to 1350 CE)

Navarrese Company allies - Medieval Navarrese (from 1377 to 1381 CE)

ORDER OF ST JOHN



NOTES

* Militia defenders are optional, but if any are taken then at least 12 must be taken and no more than 2 mounted bases may be taken. Militia defenders cannot be taken if a Genoese ally is taken.

A TuG with knights may have half the TuG as sergeants. A TuG can consist entirely of sergeants.

A Genoese ally may only command Genoese marines and one UG of crossbowmen or handgunners. The ally must be taken if the Genoese are used.

SPECIAL RULE: If any militia defenders are taken then the army always defends (representing a siege). Roll the initial PBS dice as normal (for a strategic intercept will still be possible). SPECIAL CHARACTERISTIC: Genoese crossbowmen may shoot whilst claiming shield cover.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

Shield cover & shoot characteristic.

CATALAN COMPANY IN ANATOLIA



| Army Commander | | Any Professional | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1303 CE to 1305 CE | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--|
| Sub-Generals | 1-2 | 2 Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | | |
| Internal Allied Generation | RALS 0-1 | Instinctive Mediocre | (Alan commander) | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | • | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | M ANDAT O RY | BASE | O PTIONAL | Min | | |
| Name | Formation | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Мах | UG SIZE | |
| Cavalls armat | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers, | 189 | | 1 | 1,2 | |
| Cavalis ailliat | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 109 | - | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Cavalls alforrats | CAVALRY | Average | - | -] | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (23) | 1 | 1,2 | |
| | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | | | 103 | Melee Expert (20) | 4 | 1,2 | |
| Lighter equipped cavalls alforrats | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | - | 122 | | 0 | 1,2 | |
| | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Javelin | | | 122 | | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Byzantine cavalry | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | - | 105 | Melee Expert (23) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| | Formed Loose | Protected | - | | | 100 | | 4 | 1,2 | |
| Mounted crossbowmen | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | - | 85 | Combat Shy (-5) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| | Skirmisher | Protected | Crossbow | _ | | 83 | Compat Sny (-3) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Almughavars | INFANTRY | Superior | - | Impact Weapon | Fleet of Foot | 89 | Melee Expert (15) | 6 | 1,2 | |
| | Drilled Flexible | Unprotected | - | - IIIIpact Weapoii | rieet of root | 09 | Meiee Expert (10) | 24 | 1,2 | |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| C102200MIIIEII | Tribal Loose | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 70 | Combat Sily (-22) | 2 | 1,2 | |
| Catalan crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Catalali Clossoowilleli | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | - | 39 | Combat Sily (-14) | 4 | 1,2 | |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | - | | 54 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 | |
| 1 menera | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Bow | | - | J 4 | Comoat Sny (-14) | 6 | 1,∠/ | |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 58 | | 0 | 1,2 | |
| Crossbowmen | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Combat Sny | 58 | - | 4 | 1,4 | |

CATALAN COMPANY IN ANATOLIA



| ALAN CONTINGENT | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----|-----------------|-------------|-----|
| Alan horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 2 | 1.2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | <u>-</u> | - | | | 4 | 1,4 |
| Upgrade Alan horse archers | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | Cantabrian | 86 | Combat Shy (-4) | | 1.2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | - | Calitabilali | 86 | | All or none | 1,4 |

Notes

Cavalls armat and cavalls alforrat may be combined in a TuG consisting of equal numbers of each. They may also be deployed in separate TuGs. An Alan contingent must be commanded by an Alan allied general. Alans are only compulsory if the contingent is taken.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

CATALAN COMPANY IN GREECE



| ARMY COMMANDER | | Any Professional except Legendary | | | DATES | | 1306 CE to 1388 CE | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------|----------------------------|-----|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 1-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal, Mountains | | |
| INTERNAL ALLIED GENERA | ALS | | | | | | | | |
| | ТүрЕ | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | O PTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | CHARACTERISTICS | Max | UG Size |
| Cavalls armat | CAVALRY | Average | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers, | 189 | | 1 | 1,2 |
| Cavalis allilat | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | - Charging Lancer | Melee Expert | 109 | - | 2 | - 1,2 |
| Cavalls alforrats | CAVALRY | Average | - | | Devastating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (23) | 1 | 1,2 |
| Cavalis alionats | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 105 | Meiee Expert (25) | 4 | - 1,4 |
| Lighter equipped cavalls | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 122 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| alforrats | Drilled Flexible | Protected | Javelin | Short spear | - | 122 | - | 2 | 1,∠ |
| Albanian cavalry (from 1381 | CAVALRY | Average | Skilled | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 104 | 4 Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 1,2 |
| CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | ivielee Expert | 104 | Shoot \propto Charge (0) | 4 | - 1,4 |
| Turkish horse archers (from | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | _ | 94 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| 1305 to 1380 CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 24 | - | 4 | 1,2 |
| Turkish horse archers (from | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | _ | 94 | | 0 | 1,2 |
| 1381 CE) | Formed Flexible | Unprotected | Bow | - | - | 24 | - | 2 | 1,2 |
| Best almughavars | INFANTRY | Superior | - | Impact Weapon | | 122 | Melee Expert (22) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Dest annughavars | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | - IIIIpact Weapoii | - | | | 8 | 1,2 |
| Almughavars | INFANTRY | Average | - | Impact Weapon | | 87 | Melee Expert (16) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Aumugnavars | Drilled Flexible | Protected | - | - IIIIpact Weapoii | - | 07 | Melee Expert (10) | 16 | 1,2 |
| Javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 60 | Shoot & Charge (6) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Javeninien | Tribal Loose | Protected | Javelin | Short Spear | _ | | Shoot & Charge (0) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Archers | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 48 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Aucticis | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Bow | _ | - | 48 | Combat Sily (-14) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | _ | _ | 70 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1,2 |
| C103300 WILLOIT | Tribal Loose | Protected | Crossbow | <u>-</u> | - | 70 | Compatibily (-22) | 2 | 1,4 |
| Catalan crosshoumen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 59 | Combat Shy (-14) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Catalan crossbowmen | Formed Loose | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | - | J7 | Compat Sny (-14) | 4 | 1,4 |

CATALAN COMPANY IN GREECE



| Mounted crossbowmen | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 95 | Combat Shy (-5) | 0 | 1.2 |
|---------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|------------|----|------------------|---|-----|
| | Skirmisher | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | | Combat Sify (-0) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 50 | - | 0 | 1.2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | Combat sny | 50 | | 4 | 1,2 |

Notes

Cavalls armat and cavalls alforrat may be combined in a TuG consisting of equal numbers of each. They may also be deployed in separate TuGs.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION

GENOESE IN CYPRUS



| ARMY COMMANDER | 1 | Any Professional | | | DATES | | 1373 CE to 1464 CE | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| SUB-GENERALS | 1-3 | Any Professional | | | TERRAIN | | Coastal | | |
| Internal Allied Gener | ALS | 7 | | | | | | | |
| | Түрв | | | | | | | | |
| | TRAINING AND | QUALITY | SHOOTING SKILL | Melee | Mandatory | BASE | OPTIONAL | Min | |
| Name | FORMATION | Protection | Weaponry | Weaponry | CHARACTERISTICS | PTS | Characteristics | Max | UG SIZE |
| MIXED TUG COMPRISING | 1/2 CONDOTTIERI | AND 1/2 COUSTILLIE | RS | | | | | | |
| | CAVALRY | Average | - | Cl I | D | 4.60 | Melee Expert (29), | 1 | |
| Condottieri | Drilled Loose | -/Fully Armoured | - | Charging Lancer | Devastating Chargers | 160 | Dismountable (6) | 3 | 2 |
| Coustilliers | CAVALRY | Average | - | | Dayractating Chargers | 103 | Melee Expert (23), | = | |
| Coustillers | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | - | Devastating Chargers | 105 | Dismountable (5) | = | _ |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Spearmen | INFANTRY | Average | - | Cl. and Carrage | Shield Cover | 77 | C1:.1.1 | 0 | 1.0 |
| | Formed Close | Protected | - | Short Spear | | // | Shieldwall (5) | 4 | 1,2 |
| Crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | - | 85 | Shield Cover (5), | 0 | 1,2 |
| Clossoomilien | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | - | | 00 | Combat Shy (-22) | 6 | 1,∠ |
| Mercenary crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | | 85 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | - | - | 00 | | 4 | 1,2 |
| Upgrade mercenaries with | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Pavise | 97 | | | |
| pavises | Drilled Loose | Protected | Crossbow | _ | 1 avisc | 71 | _ | All or none | 2 |
| Galley crews | INFANTRY | Average | - | Short Spear | Melee Expert | 88 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Drilled Loose | Protected | - | Short Spear | Wielee Expert | 00 | _ | 2 | 1,2 |
| Javelinmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | Short Spear | | 83 | Combat Shy (-22) | 0 | 1,2 |
| Javeninien | Drilled Close | Protected | Javelin | Short spear | - | రర | Combat Sny (-22) | 2 | 1,2 |
| Replace javelinmen with | INFANTRY | Average | - | _ | Melee Expert | 86 | _ | 0 | 1,2 |
| swordsmen | Drilled Close | Protected | - | | wielee Exhelt | | <u> </u> | All | 1,∠ |
| Armed peasants | INFANTRY | Poor | Unskilled | Short Spear | | 25 | | 0 | 2,3 |
| milea peasants | Tribal Loose | Unprotected | Javelin | Short Spear | - | 25 | - | 4 | 4,0 |

GENOESE IN CYPRUS



| Bulgar slaves (only in 1373 | CAVALRY | Average | Experienced | | | 70 | Cantabrian (16), | 0 | 1.2 |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|-----|------------------|---|-----|
| CE) | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Bow | | | 70 | Combat Shy (-4) | 6 | 1,2 |
| Skirmishing crossbowmen | INFANTRY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 58 | - | 0 | 1,2 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Crossbow | - | | 50 | | 4 | |
| Cunc | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Combat Shy | 138 | Barricades (16) | 0 | 1 |
| Guns | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Light Art | - | Combat Sily | 130 | | 1 | 1 |
| Cannons | ARTILLERY | Average | Experienced | | Barricades, Combat | 244 | - | 0 | 1 |
| | Skirmisher | Unprotected | Heavy Art | <u>-</u> | Shy | | | 1 | _ 1 |

Notes

Minima and maxima are for condottieri. An equal number of coustilliers must be taken.

Condottieri and coustilliers dismount as Drilled Close, Fully Armoured, 2-H Cut & Crush of equivalent quality.

CHANGES FROM LAST VERSION